

BEGIN — APRIL 7, 1959

A22

AMS BUDGET (560)
NIGHT LEAD ADENAUER
BY HERB ALTSCHULL

1959
BONN, GERMANY, APRIL 7 (AP)—UNDER THE WEIGHT OF HIS 83 YEARS KONRAD ADENAUER DECIDED TODAY TO GIVE UP THE CHANCELLORSHIP OF WEST GERMANY AND ACCEPT AN EASIER JOB, THE PRESIDENCY.
LUDWIG ERHARD, ECONOMICS MINISTER WHO HAS CHARTED GERMANY'S SPECTACULAR POSTWAR RECOVERY, IS THE LIKELY CHOICE OF THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY FOR ADENAUER'S SUCCESSOR. HE IS 62.
THE CHANCELLOR IS THE MAIN EXECUTIVE IN GERMANY. UNDER THE BONN CONSTITUTION HE "DETERMINES THE POLICY AND BEARS THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR IT." THE PRESIDENCY IS LARGELY CEREMONIAL, HAVING POWERS ABOUT EQUIVALENT TO THOSE OF QUEEN ELIZABETH IN BRITAIN.
THE DECISION OF ADENAUER, CRUSTY AND UNCOMPROMISINGLY LEADER OF WEST GERMANY THROUGH ITS ENTIRE 10-YEAR HISTORY, MEANS HE WILL BE GIVING UP ACTIVE POLITICS.

BUT ADENAUER WILL STILL BE AT THE HELM WHEN CRUCIAL EAST-WEST MEETINGS TAKE PLACE THIS SPRING AND SUMMER.

IT SEEMS A FOREGONE CONCLUSION THAT ADENAUER WILL BE CHOSEN PRESIDENT IN THE JULY 1 ELECTION BY PARLIAMENT.
HIS SOCIALIST OPPONENT IS A POPULAR WRITER-SCHOLAR, CARLO SCHMID. THE INCUMBENT PRESIDENT, THEODOR HEUSS, IS RETIRING UNDER A TWO-TERM RULE.

A MEASURE OF THE SURPRISE AT ADENAUER'S DECISION WAS THE COMMENT AS THE NEWS SPREAD.

"WOW," EXCLAIMED AN AMERICAN DIPLOMAT IN PARIS.

"YOU'RE JOKING," SAID A WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENTARY DEPUTY.

"MARVELOUS," CRIED A COMMUNIST NEWSMAN IN EAST BERLIN.

IN WASHINGTON, IT WAS BELIEVED THAT ADENAUER'S LESS ACTIVE ROLE MIGHT HAVE PROFOUND EFFECTS ON POLICIES OF THE WESTERN POWERS, FACING CRITICAL DECISIONS IN THEIR RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

ADENAUER STOOD LIKE A ROCK ON THE POLICIES OF ALLIANCE WITH THE WEST, NONRECOGNITION OF EAST GERMANY, NO COMPROMISE WITH RUSSIA UNLESS RUSSIA COMPROMISED.

BRITISH OFFICIALS GREETED THE PROSPECTIVE CHANGE WITH SATISFACTION THOUGH WITH NO PUBLIC COMMENT. IN RECENT WEEKS THERE HAS BEEN A RIFT IN THE PERSONAL RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN ADENAUER AND BRITISH PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN, WHO BELIEVES THE WEST MUST TAKE A MORE FLEXIBLE ATTITUDE IN NEGOTIATIONS WITH RUSSIA.

PARIS IS EXPECTED TO FEEL THE CHANGE IN ADENAUER'S STATUS AS A LOSS. ADENAUER AND CHARLES DE GAULLE HAVE BEEN SEEING EYE-TO-EYE ON MANY ISSUES, PARTICULARLY IN RELATIONS TOWARD SOVIET RUSSIA.

ADENAUER KEPT STRICT SILENCE ON HIS STEP. HE IS TO GO TO ITALY TOMORROW FOR A LONG VACATION.

EUGEN GERSTENMAIER, PRESIDENT OF THE LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT, MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT AFTER A SESSION OF THE SPECIAL COMMISSION OF 60 CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS, SET UP TO NOMINATE A CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT.

"ACTUALLY I AM AS SURPRISED AS YOU," GERSTENMAIER TOLD NEWSMEN. "WE DIDN'T KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT THIS YESTERDAY."

ADENAUER, IN THE CHAIR, STARTED THE MEETING WITH A 90-MINUTE SPEECH EXPLAINING THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE PRESIDENCY. THE MEETING WAS INTERRUPTED FOR HALF AN HOUR SO ADENAUER COULD RECEIVE A FRENCH VISITOR.

WHILE HE WAS ABSENT THE MEMBERS REACHED UNANIMOUS AGREEMENT THAT ADENAUER WAS THEIR MAN. HIS NAME PREVIOUSLY HAD BEEN PROPOSED, BUT ADENAUER NEVER HAD AGREED. HE HAD TRIED TO GET ERHARD TO TAKE THE JOB, BUT ERHARD HAD REFUSED.

30.24-6697

BUT WHEN ADENAUER RETURNED TO THE SESSION TODAY, GERSTENMAIER SAID, HE AGREED TO RUN.

"IT WAS ALL VERY SPONTANEOUS," GERSTENMAIER SAID.
HE ADDED THAT THE COMMISSION HAD NOT TACKLED THE QUESTION OF A SUCCESSOR AS CHANCELLOR BECAUSE "WE DIDN'T WANT ANY COMPLICATIONS TODAY."

WHAT MOVED ADENAUER TO ACCEPT HIS PARTY'S CALL WAS A SUBJECT FOR INTENSE DEBATE.

SOME SAID HIS FOLLOWERS WERE IRKED BY WHAT THEY CALL THE INFLEXIBILITY OF HIS FOREIGN POLICY, AND WANTED TO KICK HIM UPSTAIRS.

OTHER SUGGESTED ADENAUER INTENDS TO REVISE THE ROLE OF THE PRESIDENCY AND MAKE IT A MORE POWERFUL VOICE IN GERMAN AFFAIRS. AT ANY RATE ADENAUER WANTS TO PRESERVE THE PRESIDENCY FOR HIS CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS. POSSIBLY HE FEARED SCHMID MIGHT BEAT A LESSER OPPONENT.

ERICH OLLENHAUER, LEADER OF THE SOCIALISTS, SAID ADENAUER IS QUITTING BECAUSE HIS POLICIES FAILED.

BUT ADENAUER HAS NEVER BEEN A MAN TO BACK OUT OF A STRUGGLE AND HE FACES ONE OF THE MOST SEVERE OF HIS CAREER. HE IS FIGHTING ALL ALONG THE LINE TO PRESERVE THE WEST'S POSTURE IN THE FACE OF SOVIET THREATS TOWARD BERLIN AND OF SIGNS OF FLEXIBILITY IN ALLIED CAPITALS.

THAT ERHARD, OR ANY OTHER POSSIBLE SUCCESSOR, WILL CHANGE ADENAUER'S BASIC FOREIGN POLICIES, SEEMS OUT OF THE QUESTION. ERHARD COULD, HOWEVER, BE EXPECTED TO SOFTEN THE SQUABBLE WITH THE BRITISH. THE BRITISH REGARD HIM AS A FRIEND.

NO ONE EXPECTED ADENAUER TO BOW OUT OF POLITICS ALTOGETHER.

THE CONSTITUTION DOES NOT BAR THE PRESIDENT FROM SITTING IN AT CABINET MEETINGS. NOR DOES IT DENY HIM THE RIGHT TO EXERT WHATEVER INFLUENCE HE CAN ON DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN POLICY.

MI 320PES

A30

OPTIONAL NIGHT LEAD ADENAUER

BY HERB ALTSCHULL

1959
BONN, GERMANY, APRIL 7 (AP)—KONRAD ADENAUER'S DECISION TODAY TO SURRENDER HIS WEST GERMAN CHANCELLORSHIP FOR THE LESS IMPORTANT PRESIDENCY STUNNED GERMAN POLITICIANS AND WORLD DIPLOMATS ALIKE.

LUDWIG ERHARD, 62-YEAR-OLD ECONOMICS BOSS AND ARCHITECT OF POSTWAR BUSINESS RECOVERY, WAS EXPECTED TO TAKE OVER NEXT SEPTEMBER THE LEADERSHIP LAID DOWN BY THE 83-YEAR-OLD ADENAUER.

THE CHOICE OF A CHANCELLOR WILL BE UP TO ADENAUER'S RULING CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY IF ADENAUER IS ELECTED PRESIDENT, AND THERE WAS LITTLE DOUBT OF ADENAUER'S ELECTION.

THE CHANCELLOR XXX 3RD GRAF

JE350PES

A91

ADENAUER

1959
BONN, GERMANY, APRIL 7 (AP)—CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER WILL BROADCAST A SPEECH TOMORROW NIGHT AND IS EXPECTED TO EXPLAIN HIS DECISION TO RETIRE AS CHANCELLOR AND RUN FOR PRESIDENT. HE LEAVES ON VACATION SHORTLY AFTER THE BROADCAST.

JE802PES

A51 (110)

WITH BONN ADENAUER

LONDON, APRIL 7 (AP)—PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN TOLD PARLIAMENT TODAY HE IS HOPEFUL THAT WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR ADENAUER WILL VISIT BRITAIN.

1959
"WHEN LAST I SAW DR. ADENAUER IN BONN," SAID MACMILLAN, "I EXPRESSED THE REGRET WHICH WE ALL FEEL THAT ILLNESS PREVENTED HIM FROM MAKING HIS VISIT PLANNED FOR DECEMBER OF LAST YEAR. AND I

EXTENDED A FURTHER INVITATION TO HIM."
OPPOSITION LEADER HUGH GAITSKELL ASKED ABOUT REPORTS OF A RIFT
IN BRITISH-GERMAN RELATIONS.
"I READ A GREAT NUMBER OF PRESS REPORTS AND FIND SOME COMFORT
IN THE FACT THAT THEY ARE OFTEN CONFLICTING," REPLIED MACMILLAN.
THE PRIME MINISTER DID NOT COMMENT ON ADENAUER'S DECISION TO
STEP OUT AS CHANCELLOR AND RUN FOR PRESIDENT.
JS527PES

A54 (100)

WITH BONN
BERLIN, APRIL 7 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY CONTENDED TODAY THAT
KONRAD ADENAUER'S PLANNED RETIREMENT AS WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR
SPELLED WHAT IT CALLED FAILURE OF HIS EFFORTS TO BLOCK EAST-WEST
SETTLEMENTS ON BERLIN AND GERMANY.
THE OFFICIAL EAST BERLIN RADIO DECLARED THE 83-YEAR-OLD
CHANCELLOR HAD LED THE BONN GOVERNMENT DOWN A COLD WAR BLIND ALLEY
AND THAT THE WEST GERMANS NOW ARE SEEKING A WAY OUT.
THE BROADCAST WENT ON TO SAY THAT ADENAUER, IN BECOMING THE
CEREMONIAL PRESIDENT, MIGHT SEEK TO CHANGE THE CONSTITUTION AND
BECOME WHAT IT TERMED A DICTATOR ON THE STYLE OF FRENCH PRESIDENT
CHARLES DE GAULLE.
JS531PES

A112

WITH BONN
MOSCOW, (WEDNESDAY), APRIL 8 (AP)-THE OFFICIAL SOVIET TASS AGENCY
SAID TODAY WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR ADENAUER HAS BEEN RETIRED BY HIS
PARTY AND PUT ON THE SHELF BY BEING MADE A CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT.
IT ADDED THAT THIS IS NO SURPRISE.
IN A BONN DISPATCH THE AGENCY SAID DISSATISFACTION OF HIS OWN
CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY WITH THE VETERAN LEADER HAS LONG BEEN MADE
CLEAR IN THE WEST GERMAN PRESS.
THE AGENCY SAID ADENAUER, WHO FOR SOME TIME HAS BEEN THE TARGET OF
BARBED SLINGS FROM SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV, HAS REFUSED TO ALTER HIS
POSITION DESPITE THE CHANGING INTERNATIONAL SITUATION.
THE LAST PUBLIC REMARK MADE BY KHRUSHCHEV CONCERNING ADENAUER WAS
AT A MARCH 20 KREMLIN NEWS CONFERENCE WHEN THE SOVIET LEADER SAID
ADENAUER IS AN OLD MAN BUT ACTS LIKE A BANTAM ROOSTER AND WAS TRYING TO
STIR THE NATO ALLIES INTO WAR.
JA941PES

A69MH (CX F)
(200)

JUPITER ISLAND, FLA., APRIL 7 (AP)-NO COMMENT WAS FORTHCOMING IMME-
DIATELY TODAY FROM SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ON KONRAD ADENAUER'S DE-
CISION TO STEP DOWN AS WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR.
JOSEPH N. GREENE (CQ), DULLES' AIDE, SAID "NO OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION
OF THE REPORT IS AVAILABLE."
GREENE SAID THAT DULLES, RECUPERATING HERE FROM ILLNESS, TALKED BY
TELEPHONE TODAY WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND WITH ACTING SECRETARY OF
STATE CHRISTIAN HERTER. HE SAID THE CONVERSATION WITH HERTER WAS ABOUT
VARIOUS ASPECTS OF THE CURRENT INTERNATIONAL SITUATION.
IT WAS THE SECOND TIME DULLES HAS PERSONALLY BEEN ON THE PHONE WITH
WASHINGTON SINCE HIS ARRIVAL MARCH 30 FOR AN INDEFINITE CONVALESCENCE
STAY AT THE JUPITER ISLAND HOME OF UNDERSECRETARY C. DOUGLAS DILLON. HE
TALKED WITH EISENHOWER LAST WEEK.
THE CONVERSATIONS, AND A FILL-IN FROM GREENE WHO MADE HIS DAILY CALL
TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT, DID NOT PREVENT DULLES FROM GETTING IN HIS
DAILY SWIM IN THE ESTATE'S POOL AND SPENDING CONSIDERABLE TIME BASKING
IN THE SUN.
THE SECRETARY ALSO HAD A THREE-QUARTER HOUR VISIT FROM HIS BROTHER,
ALLEN, WHO MOTORED HERE FROM PALM BEACH. ALLEN DULLES HEADS THE U.S.
CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY.
MD628PES

A48 (560)

PERSONALITIES IN THE NEWS--ADENAUER-ERHARD
BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD
BONN, GERMANY, APRIL 7 (AP)-WEST GERMAN POLITICS WON'T SEEM THE
SAME WITHOUT AGED KONRAD ADENAUER AROUND RUNNING THINGS.
FOR 10 YEARS AS CHANCELLOR HE HAS DOMINATED THE SCENE, TOWERING
WITH TREMENDOUS PRESTIGE BOTH AT HOME AND ABROAD OVER ALL OTHER
GERMAN POLITICIANS.
DESPITE HIS AGE OF 83 HE HAS A LIVELY MIND AND--UNTIL RECENTLY--
UNTIRING PHYSIQUE. PERHAPS IT WAS THE INFIRMITIES OF AGE THAT
MADE HIM DECIDE TO ACCEPT HIS CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY'S CALL TO
SEEK THE CEREMONIAL JOB OF PRESIDENT NEXT JULY.
IN HIS PERSONAL AND PUBLIC LIFE ADENAUER IS GUIDED BY HIS ROMAN
CATHOLIC FAITH.
HIS STRONG CHARACTER IS REFLECTED IN HIS STERN FEATURES. HIS
FACE IS SOMEWHAT FORBIDDING BECAUSE IT WAS MADE IMMOBILE BY INJURIES
TO FACIAL MUSCLES IN A ROAD ACCIDENT. SOME PEOPLE SAY HE LOOKS
LIKE A PRUNE.
BUT HE CAN--AND DOES--UNBEND. HIS HOBBIES ARE CULTIVATING PRIZE
ROSES AND LISTENING TO CLASSICAL MUSIC. HE READS HISTORY AND
DETECTIVE NOVELS. AFTER A VACATION IN ITALY HE HAS BECOME AN
ENTHUSIAST OF ITALIAN OUTDOOR BOWLING, CALLED BOCCIA.
AS FIRST CHANCELLOR OF THE POSTWAR FEDERAL REPUBLIC, ADENAUER WAS
CREDITED WITH BRINGING DEFEATED GERMANS BACK TO A RESPECTABLE PLACE
AMONG FREE NATIONS.
A FERVENT ANTI-NAZI, HE ROCKETED TO POWER AFTER THE WAR FROM
COMPARATIVE OBSCURITY AS A PROVINCIAL MAYOR.
PRESIDENT EISENHOWER CALLED HIM "ONE OF THE GREATEST STATESMEN
OF OUR TIME." FORMER BRITISH PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL
DESCRIBED HIM AS "THE GREATEST GERMAN STATESMAN SINCE BISMARCK."
ADENAUER WAS BORN IN COLOGNE ON JAN. 5, 1876. HE WAS EDUCATED
AS A LAWYER. HE WAS LORD MAYOR OF HIS NATIVE CITY FROM 1917 UNTIL
1933.
HE WAS OUT OF OFFICE DURING 12 YEARS OF NAZI DICTATORSHIP.
"I HAVE HAD MY RETIREMENT," IS THE JOKING WAY HE REFERS TO THIS
PERIOD.
HE WAS TWICE ARRESTED BY THE GESTAPO. HE AND HIS SECOND WIFE
SPENT THEIR SILVER ANNIVERSARY IN A NAZI JAIL.
HIS FIRST WIFE DIED IN 1916 AND HIS SECOND IN 1945. HE HAS SEVEN
CHILDREN.
--DASH--
ERHARD PERSONALITY
BONN, GERMANY, APRIL 7 (AP)-PORTLY, RUDDY-CHEEKED LUDWIG ERHARD,
THE PROSPECTIVE SUCCESSOR TO CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, IS THE
ARCHITECT OF POSTWAR GERMAN ECONOMIC RECOVERY.
HIS JAUNTILY JUTTING CIGAR IS THE SYMBOL OF THE PROSPERITY GAINED
BY THE HARD-WORKING GERMANS. MANY GIVE ERHARD'S DARING FREE
ENTERPRISE POLICIES CREDIT FOR THE GERMAN BOOM.
TRAINED AS A PROFESSOR OF ECONOMICS, ERHARD WAS A LATE ENTRY
INTO POLITICS. A FEW WEEKS AFTER BEING ELECTED TO PARLIAMENT FOR
THE FIRST TIME IN 1949, HE BECAME ECONOMICS MINISTER. HE HAS
HELD THE JOB EVER SINCE.
NOW HE IS VICE CHANCELLOR AS WELL--THE FIRST MAN TO HAVE EVEN
THE APPEARANCE OF BEING OCTOGENARIAN ADENAUER'S CROWN PRINCE.
ABOUT A MONTH AGO HE REFUSED TO BE KICKED UPSTAIRS AS THE
CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE FOR THE PRESIDENCY. ADENAUER,
HIMSELF, HAD URGED HIM TO SEEK THE PRESIDENCY.
THAT REFUSAL LED TO THE SEARCH FOR A NEW CANDIDATE AND TODAY'S
CHOICE OF ADENAUER.
AT 62, ERHARD IS YOUTHFUL COMPARED WITH ADENAUER. HE WAS BORN
FEB. 4, 1897 IN CATHOLIC BAVARIA. BUT HE IS A PROTESTANT.
AS A PROFESSOR HE WAS WELL KNOWN AMONG ECONOMISTS, BUT NEVER
DABBLED IN POLITICS UNTIL 1948.

HE WAS THEN HAVING TROUBLE, AS AN ECONOMICS DIRECTOR OF THE AMERICAN-BRITISH BIZONAL COUNCIL, IN PUTTING OVER HIS IDEAS OF FREE ENTERPRISE.

SO HE RAN, WITH ADENAUER'S BLESSING, FOR THE FIRST WEST GERMAN FEDERAL PARLIAMENT.

ERHARD HAS NEVER QUITE LOST THE PRECISE, SCHOLARLY WAYS OF HIS PROFESSIONAL UPBRINGING AND HE INSISTS ON METICULOUS ACCURACY FROM HIS SUBORDINATES.

A HARD WORKER, HE GETS INTO HIS OFFICE AT 7:30 A.M. HE HAS FLOWN TENS OF THOUSANDS OF MILES PROMOTING GERMAN FOREIGN TRADE. HE HAS A LIVELY SENSE OF HUMOR AND ENJOYS AN EVENING OF BEER DRINKING WITH CRONIES.

HE LIVES IN A MODEST VILLA IN A BONN SUBURB WITH HIS WIFE. THEIR ONLY DAUGHTER, BRIGITTE, IS MARRIED TO A LAWYER IN ERHARD'S MINISTRY.

JS522PES

SAS (269)

ADENAUER

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, APRIL 7 (AP)-WEST GERMANS TONIGHT GASPED IN DISBELIEF WHEN TOLD THAT KONRAD ADENAUER WOULD RETIRE TO THE PRESIDENCY.

LARGE CROWDS FORMED IMMEDIATELY WHEREVER EXTRAS WERE SOLD ANNOUNCING THE CHANCELLOR'S DECISION. STRANGERS STARTED ASKING EACH OTHER, "CAN YOU UNDERSTAND THIS?" OR "WHO WILL TAKE OVER IN BONN NOW?"

THOSE OPPOSING ADENAUER'S UNCOMPROMISING POLITICAL LINE WERE PLAINLY DELIGHTED. HIS BACKERS WERE DIVIDED. SOME FORESAW THE PROSPECT OF INTER-PARTY FIGHTS. OTHERS SAID IT WAS JUST ABOUT THE RIGHT TIME THAT ADENAUER PUT A YOUNGER MAN AT THE HELM WHILE STILL

KEEPING HIS EYE ON HIM.

"IT'S TOO GOOD TO BE TRUE," SAID A DISBELIEVING SOCIALIST PARTY FUNCTIONARY IN BONN.

"WONDERFUL. WE NEED YOUNG MEN ON THE CHAIR OF THE CHANCELLOR," EXC

AIMED A TRAVELING SALESMAN FROM STUTTGART.

A FRANKFURT DENTIST: "IT IS A MISTAKE. IF HE LOSES CONTROL OF

30.24-6699

THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS, A SCHISM OF THE PARTY WOULD BE THE INEVITABLE RESULT."

A YOUNG TECHNICIAN: "I'M GLAD THAT WE ARE GOING TO HAVE A NEW CHANCELLOR. ADENAUER HAS BEEN AT THE HELM FOR TOO LONG."

A WEST BERLIN ACTOR: "ADENAUER'S POLICY WAS TOO RIGID. EVERY TIME THE RUSSIANS SAID SOMETHING HE SAID NO. I HAVE NO REASON TO REGRET HIS RETIREMENT."

A MUNICIPAL CLERK: "THE NEWS FROM BONN IS NO TRAGEDY. IT SHOWS THAT ADENAUER MAKES ROOM FOR A YOUNGER MAN AND THAT THE VIEWS OF THE GOVERNMENT WILL BE CHANGED. I THINK THAT (VICE CHANCELLOR) LUDWIG ERHARD WILL BE A GOOD SUCCESSOR."

AND A HOTEL PORTER: "THIS IS BAD. HE SHOULD HAVE STAYED IN ACTIVE POLITICS. IT WOULD BE MUCH BETTER. NOBODY CAN DENY HIS ACHIEVEMENTS."

THE FEELINGS OF MANY WERE REFLECTED IN A BRIEF EDITORIAL IN THE CONSERVATIVE FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE WHICH ENDED WITH THE QUESTION:

"WHO COULD DOUBT THAT AFTER THE ERA OF DOMESTIC POLITICAL STABILITY

ITY A GATE OPENS FOR MANY FORCES AND TRENDS WHICH LEADS TO AN UNPREDICTABLE FUTURE?"

P559PES

A115WX (INTERP)
ADENAUER INTERPRETIVE (500)
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, APRIL 7 (AP)-KONRAD ADENAUER'S DECISION TO WITHDRAW FROM ACTIVE POLITICS IN WEST GERMANY PROBABLY WILL HAVE PROFOUND EFFECTS ON THE POLICIES OF THE WESTERN ALLIES AS THEY PREPARE TO NEGOTIATE WITH RUSSIA OVER THE FUTURE OF GERMANY.

INDEED, THERE IS GROUND FOR SPECULATION THAT FOREIGN POLICY CONSIDERATIONS MAY HAVE BEEN DECISIVE IN ADENAUER'S UNEXPECTED MOVE. THIS COULD NOT BE CONFIRMED HERE; NEITHER U.S. OFFICIALS NOR ALLIED DIPLOMATS WERE INFORMED OF ALL THAT HAD HAPPENED IN BONN. BUT THE TIMING SEEMED SIGNIFICANT.

THE 83-YEAR-OLD ADENAUER, ALONG WITH SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES, HAS BEEN ONE OF THE DOMINANT PERSONALITIES IN THE WESTERN ALLIANCE.

THE AGED CHANCELLOR HAS BECOME OVER THE YEARS A SYMBOL OF A TOUGH LINE IN DEALING WITH RUSSIAN THREATS AND RUSSIAN PERSUASIONS DESIGNED TO BRING ABOUT A NEW POLITICAL ARRANGEMENT -- TO THE PROFIT OF COMMUNISM -- IN EUROPE.

IN THE LAST FEW MONTHS ADENAUER HAS PLAYED THIS ROLE TO THE LIMIT AS THE WESTERN ALLIES SOUGHT TO SHAPE PLANS FOR NEGOTIATING WITH THE SOVIET UNION AT GENEVA BEGINNING MAY 11 ON THE BERLIN CRISIS AND THE RELATED ISSUES OF GERMANY AND DEPLOYMENT OF MILITARY FORCES IN EUROPE.

IT IS TRUE THAT ADENAUER SOFTENED HIS POSITION SOMEWHAT. HE AGREED THAT REPRESENTATIVES OF WEST GERMANY MIGHT SIT WITH THE REPRESENTATIVES OF EAST GERMANY IN THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING. TO THIS UNPRECEDENTED SHIFT, HE ADDED ANOTHER: THAT IN THE FIRST STAGES OF ANY STEP-BY-STEP APPROACH TO REUNIFICATION REPRESENTATIVES OF EAST AND WEST GERMANY COULD WORK TOGETHER.

BUT WHEN ADENAUER'S FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO JOINED IN TALKS HERE A WEEK AGO WITH MINISTERS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE, HE SWITCHED AWAY FROM ADENAUER'S NEW-FOUND FLEXIBILITY. DIPLOMATS REPORTED HE USED EVERY ARGUMENT HE COULD TO HARDEN WESTERN POLICIES. HE SUCCEEDED IN GETTING THE WESTERN POWERS TO AGREE TO SHELVE A PLAN FOR CONFEDERATION OF EAST AND WEST GERMANY. HE WON THEIR APPROVAL FOR TOUGH NEGOTIATING TACTICS INCLUDING AN AGREEMENT ON NO OFFER OF CONCESSIONS UNTIL THE SOVIETS HAD BROUGHT OUT SOME CONCESSIONS OF THEIR OWN.

SOME GERMAN OBSERVERS CLAIMED THIS AS A BRENTANO VICTORY WON ON INSTRUCTIONS FROM ADENAUER. SOME OTHER GERMAN OBSERVERS AND MANY AMERICAN AND BRITISH OFFICIALS FELT IT WAS TOO TOUGH A LINE.

PRIVATE WORRY AMONG GERMAN EXPERTS HERE OVER THAT POSSIBILITY WAS SAID TO REFLECT BELIEF THERE WAS A REAL DIVISION OF OPINION IN BONN, WITH THE SPLIT DIVIDING ADVOCATES OF AN ADENAUER TOUGH POLICY FROM ADVOCATES OF GREATER FLEXIBILITY AND MANEUVER.

THE FINAL EFFECT OF ADENAUER'S WITHDRAWAL FROM ACTIVE POLITICAL CONTROL CANNOT BE MEASURED UNTIL THE BEHAVIOR OF HIS SUCCESSOR IS KNOWN.

JA1244PES

A103

(140)
STRATFORD ON AVON, ENGLAND, APRIL 7 (AP)-PAUL ROBESON MADE THEATRICAL HISTORY TONIGHT IN WILLIAM SHAKESPEARE'S HOMETOWN.

HE OPENED THE SHAKESPEARE MEMORIAL THEATER'S 100TH SEASON AS OTHELLO IN OTHELLO.

HE KISSED BLONDE MARY URE SIX LONG TIMES.

HE BECAME THE FIRST NEGRO TO PLAY THE PART OF THE MOOR IN THIS CELEBRATED THEATER'S LONG HISTORY. HE ANSWERED 15 CURTAIN CALLS, WAS APPLAUDED AND THEN CHEERED.

WHEN THE AUDIENCE WAS CLAPPING ITS WILDEST, ROBESON STEPPED FORWARD AND, IN SOVIET STAGE FASHION, APPLAUDED THE AUDIENCE.

"I'M VERY HAPPY," SAID THE VETERAN ACTOR, WHO WILL BE 61 THE DAY AFTER TOMORROW. "THAT WAS A WONDERFUL AUDIENCE. ONE THAT AN ACTOR CAN FEEL."

ROBESON LAST PLAYED OTHELLO IN ENGLAND 29 YEARS AGO.

MANY PEOPLE WHO WEDGED INTO THE THEATER TONIGHT UNQUESTIONABLY CAME OUT OF CURIOSITY--CURIOSITY TO HEAR WHETHER ROBESON'S DEEP BASS VOICE HAD LOST MUCH OF ITS OLD VIGOR. BALDING NOW AND PAUNCHY, ROBESON TURNED IN AN AMAZING PERFORMANCE.

TD903PES

A2

WANTAGE, ENGLAND, APRIL 7 (AP)-TWO SCIENTISTS WERE SLIGHTLY INJURED IN AN EXPLOSION AT THE BRITISH ATOMIC ENERGY AUTHORITY RADIATION LABORATORIES HERE TODAY. A FLASK OF METHANE EXPLODED WHILE BEING EXPOSED TO RADIATION. THERE WAS NO RADIATION HAZARD AND LITTLE DAMAGE.

KM205PES

A140

LONDON, APRIL 7 (AP)-ARMY BOMB DISPOSAL EXPERTS TODAY HAULED AWAY A 2,000 POUND LIVE GERMAN BOMB LEFT OVER FROM THE BLITZ AFTER FAILING IN A RISKY ATTEMPT TO DISMANTLE IT NEAR CROWDED WATERLOO RAILROAD STATION.

"WE DECIDED IT WOULD BE BEST TO TAKE THE THING AWAY AND BLOW IT UP," SAID MAJ. BILL HARTLEY AFTER TRYING OR HOURS TO DEFUSE THE BOMB, RESTING ONLY 100 YARDS FROM THE STATION IN THE HEART OF LONDON.

IT WAS GINGERLY LOADED ON A TRUCK FOR A SLOW RIDE TO THE BOMB DISPOSAL RANGE AT SHOEBSURNES, IN ESSEX.

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(IN ABOVE 2ND LINE READ X X THE BLITZ AFTER ETC.)

A102

(170)

MM1119PES

COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, APRIL 7 (AP)-ANEURIN BEVAN, FOREIGN POLICY SPOKESMAN FOR BRITAIN'S LABOR PARTY, SAID TONIGHT HE HAD TOLD SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV ANY FUTURE WAR WOULD PRODUCE ONLY "GRAVES, GRAVES, GRAVES."

BEVAN WAS HERE FOR A MEETING OF A COMMITTEE OF THE SOCIALIST INTERNATIONAL. HE WOULD BE BRITAIN'S FOREIGN SECRETARY IF THE LABOR PARTY RETURNS TO POWER.

IN AN ADDRESS TO A PUBLIC MEETING HE DISCLOSED PART OF WHAT WAS SAID AT HIS MEETING WITH KHRUSHCHEV IN YALTA LAST YEAR.

"I TOLD KHRUSHCHEV THAT NOW, FOR THE FIRST TIME, THERE WAS ONE COMMON INTEREST BETWEEN THE CAPITALISTS AND THE COMMUNISTS. HE ASKED 'WHAT'S THAT?' AND I SAID: 'TO KEEP ALIVE.'"

KHRUSHCHEV THEN TOLD HIM, SAID BEVAN, THAT WARS OFTEN PRODUCED REVOLUTIONS WHICH BENEFIT MANKIND, CITING THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION AFTER WORLD WAR I AND THE RED CHINESE REVOLUTION AFTER WORLD WAR II.

"THEN I TOLD HIM," BEVAN WENT ON, "COME, COME, KHRUSHCHEV, ANOTHER WORLD WAR WILL ONLY PRODUCE GRAVES, GRAVES, GRAVES."

SOCIALIST LEADERS FROM SIX EUROPEAN NATIONS, AFTER THEIR ONE-DAY MEETING HERE, CALLED FOR A PEACEFUL SOLUTION TO THE BERLIN PROBLEM AND SAID THIS COULD BE ATTAINED IF EAST AND WEST SHOWED PATIENCE AND GOOD WILL.

JE/TD9PES

S104

BERLIN, APRIL 7 (AP)-A WEST GERMAN CIVILIAN PILOT WHO

WAS LOST AND LANDED HIS SPORTS PLANE IN EAST GERMANY MONDAY WILL BE

RETURNED TO WEST GERMANY TOMORROW, THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY

ADM SAID TONIGHT. IT DID NOT MENTION THAT ANOTHER FLIER, EMORY A.

VAUGHAN, PORTSMOUTH, VA., HAS BEEN HELD IN EAST GERMANY SINCE MARCH 27.

RELEASE OF THE WEST GERMAN PILOT FOLLOWED DIRECT TALKS

BETWEEN THE FLYING SCHOOL TO WHICH THE UNIDENTIFIED PILOT WAS

ATTACHED AND EAST GERMAN AUTHORITIES.

RJ1125PES

A87 (400)

PRECEDING CAIRO DAY (MIDEAST ROUNDUP)

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

BEIRUT, LEBANON, APRIL 7 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTERS OF A HALF DOZEN ARAB LEAGUE NATIONS INDIRECTLY CONDEMNED COMMUNISM IN IRAQ TODAY.

THEY CALLED ON IRAQ TO OBSERVE THE LEAGUE'S POLICY OF NONALIGNMENT IN WORLD AFFAIRS.

A JOINT COMMUNIQUE ADOPTED AT THE WINDUP OF A SIX-DAY CONFERENCE ON THE FEUD BETWEEN THE RED-INFLUENCED IRAQI GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER ABDEL KARIM KASSEM AND PRESIDENT NASSER'S UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC SIDESTEPED MENTION OF COMMUNISM BY NAME.

BUT IT CONDEMNED "EXTERNAL INTERFERENCE, WHATEVER ITS SOURCE, WHICH AIMS AT DIVIDING ARABS, WHICH INFRINGES UPON THEIR RIGHT TO DETERMINE THEIR OWN AFFAIRS, WHICH LEADS TO IMPAIRMENT OF THEIR BELIEFS AND IDEALS, WHICH LEADS TO DETERIORATION OF RELATIONS AMONG ARAB STATES."

A KEY CLAUSE ASKED IRAQ TO GO ALONG WITH OTHER ARAB NATIONS IN COMPLIANCE WITH DECISIONS ADOPTED AT THE BEIRUT CONFERENCE.

THE MINISTERS AUTHORIZED A SUBCOMMITTEE AND THE LEAGUE'S SECRETARY GENERAL, ABDEL KHALIK HASSOUNA, TO STUDY MEANS OF BRINGING THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT INTO LINE. IT INSTRUCTED THE SUBCOMMITTEE TO REPORT BACK DEFINITE PROPOSALS, PRESUMABLY AFTER ON-THE-SPOT INVESTIGATIONS IN BAGHDAD AND CAIRO.

THIS REPRESENTED A VICTORY FOR NASSER, THOUGH NOT ALL THAT HIS DELEGATION HAD SOUGHT.

THE U.A.R. AND IRAQ ARE THE MOST POWERFUL MEMBERS OF THE 10-NATION ARAB LEAGUE. THE BEIRUT CONFERENCE WAS ORIGINALLY CONVENED IN AN EFFORT TO SMOOTH RELATIONS BETWEEN THEM, BUT THAT IDEA LOST IMPETUS WHEN IRAQ REFUSED TO SEND A DELEGATION. FOREIGN MINISTERS OF JORDAN, TUNISIA AND LIBYA ALSO STAYED AWAY.

FRICITION WAS REFLECTED IN OTHER DEVELOPMENTS OF THE DAY:

1. MAHMOUD DARRA, A PROMINENT FORMER IRAQI POLITICIAN, DECLARED IN AN INTERVIEW IN DAMASCUS, SYRIA, THAT "THE POURING OF SOVIET KURDISH VOLUNTEERS INTO IRAQ MIGHT SET OFF A NEW KOREA." A ONE-TIME BACKER OF KASSEM, DARRA MADE THIS COMMENT ON EGYPTIAN REPORTS THAT THREE SOVIET SHIPS--ONE CARRYING 855 FULLY ARMED KURDS AND THE OTHER TWO LOADED WITH MILITARY EQUIPMENT--HAD PASSED THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL SINCE SUNDAY BOUND FOR IRAQ'S BIG PERSIAN GULF PORT OF BASRA.

2. THE U.A.R. PRESS AND RADIO, WHICH HAVE REPORTED FIGHTING IN NORTHERN IRAQ ALMOST DAILY SINCE THE MOSUL REBELLION A MONTH AGO, SAID TODAY REBELS HAVE SEIZED PART OF KIRKUK, AN OIL TOWN 150 MILES SOUTHEAST OF MOSUL. ALL THESE DISPATCHES, VAGUELY QUOTING REFUGEES FROM IRAQ, LACK INDEPENDENT CONFIRMATION. THEY WERE NOT TAKEN SERIOUSLY EVEN IN CAIRO AS YET.

3. IN BAGHDAD, IRAQ'S MILITARY GOVERNOR ANNOUNCED ARMS HAVE BEEN ISSUED TO THE POPULAR RESISTANCE FORCE, A COMMUNIST-MODEL CIVILIAN MILITIA.

4. A SPOKESMAN FOR THE IRAQI EMBASSY IN CAIRO SAID IRAQ WILL BOYCOTT NEXT WEEK'S MEETING OF THE ARAB LEAGUE CULTURAL COMMITTEE IN CAIRO. HE ACCUSED THE SECRETARIAT OF BIAS IN FAVOR OF THE U.A.R.

TA&Z748PES

B51

(REPEAT FOR DC AND ALL NEEDING)

A39 (550)

PMS BUDGET

IRAQ ROUNDUP

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

CAIRO, EGYPT, APRIL 7 (AP)--REPORTS THAT SOVIET-ARMED KURDISH TRIBESMEN ARE BEING SHIPPED THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL TO IRAQ AROUSED SPECULATION TODAY THAT RUSSIA IS HELPING IRAQI PREMIER ABDEL KARIM KASSEM FORM A PRO-COMMUNIST FOREIGN LEGION.

EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES SAID THRM

FORM A PRO-COMMUNIST FOREIGN LEGION.

EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES SAID THREE SOVIET SHIPS--ONE CARRYING 855 FULLY ARMED KURDS AND THE OTHER TWO LOADED WITH MILITARY EQUIPMENT--PASSED THROUGH THE CANAL SINCE SUNDAY BOUND FOR IRAQ'S BIG PERSIAN

30.24-6701

GULF PORT OF BASRA.

THE KURDS, THOUGH NOT ARABS, ARE SCATTERED THROUGH ARAB REGIONS AS WELL AS INTO THE SOVIET UNION AND MAKE UP ONE MILLION OF IRAQ'S 6 MILLION PEOPLE. MANY HAVE LONG DREAMS OF CARVING OUT THEIR OWN NATION OF THE AREAS OF NORTHERN IRAQ, WESTERN IRAN AND EASTERN TURKEY WHICH THEY INHABIT.

OBSERVERS AT PORT SAID REPORTED THE TRIBESMEN PASSING THROUGH THE CANAL WERE SOVIET CITIZENS OF KURDISH ORIGIN, FROM THE SOUTHERNMOST REGIONS OF THE SOVIET UNION. THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC'S MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY SAID THE SOVIET KURDS WERE TRAINED IN GUERRILLA FIGHTING.

THE AGENCY, WITHOUT GIVING A SOURCE, SAID MORE SOVIET SHIPS, CARRYING NEW GROUPS OF COMMUNISTS ARE EXPECTED AT PORT SAID EN ROUTE TO IRAQ.

THERE WAS NO FOREIGN CONFIRMATION OF THE EGYPTIAN REPORTS. NASSER HAS BEEN WAGING A BITTER CAMPAIGN AGAINST KASSEM, ACCUSING THE IRAQI PREMIER OF LETTING THE COMMUNISTS GET THE UPPER HAND IN IRAQ. KASSEM, WITH SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV SECONDING HIM, HAS LAMED NASSER FOR THE RECENT UNSUCCESSFUL ARMY REVOLT IN NORTH IRAQ.

ONLY A WEEK AGO KASSEM HINTED THAT HE MIGHT GRANT THE IRAQI KURDS SELF-GOVERNMENT--A MOVE THAT WOULD MEET WITH FAVOR IN MOSCOW.

THE LEADER OF THE KURDS IS SHEIK MUSTAFA BARZANI, A COMMUNIST-INDOCTRINATED MULLAH (PRIEST) WHO SPENT 12 YEARS OF EXILE IN RUSSIA AND RETURNED TO IRAQ LAST SUMMER AFTER KASSEM OVERTHREW THE PRO-WESTERN MONARCHY.

THE COMMUNIST-TRAINED KURDS COULD FORM THE NUCLEUS OF FOREIGN LEGION UNITS WHICH THE EGYPTIAN PRESS SAID KASSEM IS FORMING. CAIRO PAPERS SAID THEIR MISSION IS TO OPPOSE ARAB NATIONALISTS IN IRAQ WHO WANT TO SWING THEIR COUNTRY CLOSER TO THE U.A.R. AND PRESIDENT NASSER AND WHO ARE AGAINST THE GROWING COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN BAGHDAD.

THE 1,030-TON SOVIET SHIP GRUZIA CARRYING THE KURD TRIBESMEN WAS CLOSELY GUARDED DURING A BRIEF STOP AT PORT SAID YESTERDAY. OFFICIALS SAID THEY HAD DIFFICULTY AT FIRST GETTING ABOARD TO MAKE A ROUTINE CHECK.

EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES SAID THE GRUZIA, WHICH CAME FROM THE SOVIET BLACK SEA PORT OF ODESSA, APPEARED BOUND FOR BASRA BUT HER PAPERS LISTED HER DESTINATION AS THE FAR EAST.

ANOTHER SOVIET SHIP, THE NIKILAI BRIGOF, LOADED WITH 9,000-TONS OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT, ALSO PASSED THROUGH THE CANAL YESTERDAY FOR BASRA, THE MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY REPORTED. THE 10,000-TON RUSSIAN FREIGHTER ELIA TEKHNIKOF, WITH ARMS FOR IRAQ, MOVED THROUGH ON SUNDAY NIGHT, THE AGENCY SAID.

AP CORRESPONDENT STAN CARTER REPORTED FROM BAGHDAD--IN A DISPATCH THROUGH CENSORSHIP--THAT KASSEM PREDICTED THREE NIGHTS AGO "WE SHALL HAVE A TREMENDOUS REVOLUTION IN THE STATE MACHINERY THIS MONTH."

CARTER SAID THE REVOLUTIONARY LEADER DID NOT ELABORATE ON HIS REMARKS MADE AT A HUNGARIAN EMBASSY RECEPTION, BUT IT AROUSED SPECULATION THAT SUCH DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS AS DAM AND ROAD BUILDING AND OTHER CONSTRUCTION WORK WHICH WESTERN COMPANIES HAVE BEEN CARRYING ON FOR IRAQ MIGHT BE TURNED OVER TO THE DIRECTION OF RUSSIAN EXPERTS. THERE WAS ALSO ANTICIPATION THAT IRAQI COMMUNISTS WOULD BE PUT IN CONTROL OF THE DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM FINANCED BY IRAQ'S BIG OIL REVENUES.

THE CONTINUING SWING OF THE KASSEM REGIME TO THE LEFT AROUSED CONCERN AMONG ALLIED DIPLOMATS AN BRITISH OIL MEN IN LONDON THAT KASSEM MAY DEMAND A BIGGER SHARE OF THE PROFITS FROM THE FOREIGN COMPANIES WHICH CONTROL HER OIL INDUSTRY.

THE BASIC PATTERN IS A 50-50 SPLIT, ALTHOUGH SOME MIDEAST COUNTRIES HAVE GAINED A BIGGER SHARE IN NEW AGREEMENTS WITH THE JAPANESE AND THE ITALIANS. THE IRAQ PETROLEUM CO. (PC) JOINTLY OWNED BY AMERICAN, BRITISH, FRENCH AND DUTCH INTERESTS AND AFFILIATES, HANDLES ALMOST ALL OF IRAQ'S OIL OUTPUT.

BAGHDAD RADIO SAID PREMIER KASSEM MET YESTERDAY WITH THE TOP BRITISH IPC EXECUTIVE IN IRAQ, R.C. SEAWRIGHT, AND THEY DISCUSSED "CERTAIN IMPORTANT QUESTIONS CONCERNING OIL AND PRODUCTION."

ML/TU943AES

A132

PRECEDENCE LONDON DAY (220)

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, APRIL 7 (AP)-CAIRO NEWSPAPERS TODAY CARRIED A REPORT THAT REBELS HAVE SEIZED A PART OF KIRKUK, IN THE HEART OF THE OIL REGION OF NORTH IRAQ. THERE WAS NO SUBSTANTIATING DETAIL.

THIS WAS ANOTHER IN A SERIES OF REPORTS ON FIGHTING IN IRAQ CARRIED ALMOST DAILY BY THE PRESS AND RADIO OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC SINCE PREMIER ABDEL KARIM KASSEM'S REGIME PUT DOWN A REBELLION AT MOSUL LAST MONTH.

THE REPORTS, VAGUELY QUOTING REFUGEES FROM IRAQ, LACK INDEPENDENT CONFIRMATION AND ARE NOT TAKEN SERIOUSLY HERE AS YET.

THE U.A.R. RADIO, VOICE OF ARABS, SEEMS TO HAVE RELAYED THE KIRKUK ITEM IN ITS FOREIGN SERVICE. A BROADCAST STORY WAS MONITORED IN LONDON. RADIO OFFICIALS HERE SAID IT WAS NOT CARRIED IN DOMESTIC BROADCASTS, HOWEVER, INDICATING THE STORY WAS NOT GIVEN TOO MUCH IMPORTANCE EVEN BY EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES.

THE KIRKUK REPORT ORIGINATED WITH SYRIAN NEWSPAPERS, WHICH ARE FREQUENTLY UNRELIABLE. IT WAS DISTRIBUTED HERE BY THE U.A.R. MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY IN A DAILY ROUNDUP OF REPORTS FROM IRAQ, BUT WAS NOT PLAYED UP BY EITHER THE AGENCY OR THE CAIRO PRESS.

MANY ACCOUNTS OF ALLEGED FIGHTING IN IRAQ ARE NOW COMING FROM A MYSTERIOUS "VOICE OF FREE IRAQ," WHICH BROADCASTS ONE HOUR DAILY. IT CLAIMS TO BE BASED SOMEWHERE IN IRAQ. SO FAR LITTLE IS KNOWN ABOUT THIS STATION OR ITS LOCATION.

SCATTERED DISTURBANCES PROBABLY ARE CONTINUING IN OUTLYING IRAQI DISTRICTS. BUT SUCH DISTURBANCES DO NOT AMOUNT TO A NEW REVOLT. UNTIL THERE ARE SIGNIFICANT DEVELOPMENTS, THE DAILY RUMORS SHOULD BE VIEWED CAUTIOUSLY.

PL1041PES

B53 (Q9 (450)

KURDS-UPDATED (WITH CAIRO)

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

THE KURDISH TRIBESMEN REPORTEDLY BEING SENT BY THE KREMLIN TO FIGHT FOR IRAQI PREMIER ABDEL KARIM KASSEM ARE A FIERCELY PROUD AND INDEPENDENT PEOPLE WHO FROM THE DAWN OF HISTORY HAVE REFUSED TO SUBMIT TO ANY CONQUEROR OR ANY NATION OR LONG.

THEIR LAST UPRISING WAS AN ABORTIVE ATTEMPT IN 1946 TO SET UP AN AUTONOMOUS KURDISTAN IN NORTHERN IRAQ, WESTERN IRAN AND EASTERN TURKEY.

KURDISTAN--THE LAND OF THE KURDS--IS AN INDEFINITE PLATEAU AND MOUNTAIN REGION SHARED LARGELY BY TURKEY, IRAN AND IRAQ, WITH SETTLEMENTS IN SOVIET TRANSCASPIA AND ON THE SLOPES OF MT. ARARATS IN SOVIET ARMENIA.

THE ORIGIN OF THE TRIBES IS DIFFICULT TO TRACE BUT OLD SUMERIAN RECORDS TELL OF A PEOPLE NAMED GUTU OR KUTI--LATER CALLED KURTIE--IN 2,000 B.C.

SOME KURDISH TRIBES CAN BE IDENTIFIED AS EARLY AS THE 6TH CENTURY LIVING MUCH THE SAME SORT OF LIFE AS SOME OF THE KURDS DO TODAY.

THE KURDISH POPULATION IS NOW ESTIMATED AT BETWEEN 2 1/2 AND 3 MIL.

1959

LION--INCLUDING ABOUT ONE MILLION IN SOUTHEAST TURKEY, 700,000 IN NORTHWEST IRAN AND ONE MILLION IN NORTHEAST IRAQ.

THEY ARE MOSTLY SEMINOMADIC AND AGRICULTURALISTS BY DISPOSITION, SUNNI MOSLEM BY RELIGION AND SPEAKING THE IRANIAN (PERSIAN) LANGUAGE.

THEIR HISTORY IS ONE LONG FIGHT AGAINST SUBJUGATION. THEY REFUSED TO SUBMIT WHEN THE ARABS OCCUPIED THEIR LAND IN THE 7TH-9TH CENTURIES.

WHEN THE MONGOL GREAT KHAN MANGU SENT HIS BROTHER HULAGU IN 1252 TO CONQUER WESTERN ASIA, HIS FIRST TASK WAS TO SUPPRESS THOSE KURDISH "ROBBERS." THE KURDS MASSACRED 20,000 MONGOLS BEFORE THE CASTLE OF ARBIL.

DOWN THROUGH HISTORY THE KURDS FOUGHT TURKS AND OTHERS FOR INDEPENDENCE.

WHEN WORLD WAR I CAME, NONE OF THE KURDISH TRIBES HAD ANY DIRECT INTEREST. YET FROM THE BEGINNING THEY BECAME INVOLVED IN THE FIGHTING ON BOTH THE CAUCASIAN AND MESOPOTAMIAN FRONTS AND SUFFERED HEAVY LOSSES.

KURDISH CLAIMS OF NATIONAL AUTONOMY WERE RECOGNIZED AT THE PARIS PEACE CONFERENCE, BUT THE TREATY OF LAUSANNE (1923) MADE NO MENTION OF KURDISTAN. WHILE THE ISSUE WAS HANGING FIRE, THE KURDS ROSE IN REVOLT AGAINST THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT. THE TURKS SUPPRESSED THE REVOLT AND HANGED 48 RINGLEADERS. ANOTHER REVOLT IN 1930 FAILED.

ONCE MORE THE KURDS ARE RAISING A CRY FOR AUTONOMY--THIS TIME IN IRAQ.

THEIR LEADER IS THE COMMUNIST-TRAINED MULLAH (PRIEST) SHEIK MUSTAFA BARZANI, WHO LED THE ABORTIVE 1946 REVOLT. HE HAS RETURNED TO BECOME A POWERFUL FIGURE IN BAGHDAD UNDER THE REVOLUTIONARY REGIME AFTER 12 YEARS OF EXILE IN MOSCOW.

THE REPUTED BOSS OF ALL MIDDLE EAST COMMUNISTS IS ANOTHER KURD. SUAVE KHALED BAGDASH OF SYRIA, WHO FLED TO EXILE WHEN CAMAL ABDEL NASSER BANNED COMMUNISTS FROM THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC. BAGDASH IS BIDDING HIS TIME IN THE SOVIET BLOC, LOOKING FORWARD TO MOVING BACK TO HIS MIDDLE EAST HEADQUARTERS.

FOR SANH

ML1001AES

A53

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, APRIL 7 (AP)-THE ARMY SAID A PATROL FIRED ON A GROUP OF EGYPTIAN INFILTRATORS EAST OF THE GAZA STRIP EARLY TODAY, KILLING TWO. IT REPORTED THE INTRUDERS WERE STEALING IRRIGATION PIPE.

JS529PES

A143

MOSCOW, WEDNESDAY, APRIL 8 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV CONFERRED IN YALTA WITH AN AID-SEEKING DELEGATION FROM AFGHANISTAN, THE OFFICIAL TASS NEWS AGENCY REPORTED TODAY.

THE TASS STORY, UNDER A YALTA DATELINE, DID NOT SAY WHEN THE MEETING WAS HELD. THE AFGHAN DELEGATION ARRIVED IN LATE MARCH FOR TALKS IN MOSCOW.

MM1125PES

A99

(180)

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, APRIL 8 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA TODAY ANNOUNCED WHAT IT CALLED A MAGNIFICENT PLAN TO BOOST INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT AND MOVE ITS MILLIONS ALONG THE ROAD TO ECONOMIC PROSPERITY.

THE DRAFT PLAN WAS APPROVED AT THE SEVENTH MEETING OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE HELD IN SHANGHAI APRIL 2-5, PEIPING RADIO SAID.

"IT IS A MAGNIFICENT PLAN WHICH CAN ENSURE A CONTINUOUS GREAT LEAP FORWARD FOR THE NATIONAL ECONOMY," SAID THE RADIO.

THE DRAFT PLAN WAS BASED ON FOUR MAJOR PRODUCTION TARGETS SET AT THE LAST PLENARY SESSION OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

THE PLAN WILL BE PRESENTED TO THE NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS TO BE HELD

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LATER THIS MONTH.
TARGETS SET FOR THIS YEAR WERE: 18 MILLION TONS OF STEEL, 380 MILLION TONS OF COAL, 525 TONS OF GRAIN AND 5 MILLION TONS OF COTTON. THE COMMUNISTS CLAIMED THAT LAST YEAR CHINA PRODUCED ABOUT 11 MILLION TONS OF STEEL, 270 MILLION TONS OF COAL, 375 MILLION TONS OF GRAIN AND 3 1/4 MILLION TONS OF COTTON. THE COMMITTEE VOTED TO CONTINUE WITH THE OVERHAUL OF THE RURAL COMMUNES--THE ORGANIZATIONS WHICH HERD WORKERS TOGETHER IN QUASI-MILITARY GROUPS FOR SUPERVISED AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION.
JE844PES

A126 (170)

NIGHT LEAD SEATO
WELLINGTON, N.Z., WEDNESDAY, APRIL 8 (AP)--THE MEETING OF THE SEATO COUNCIL OF MINISTERS OPENED TODAY WITH EXPRESSIONS OF CONFIDENCE IN ALLIED STRENGTH TO DEAL WITH COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. BUT SEVERAL MINISTERS STRESSED A NEED FOR MORE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT. AMONG THEM WAS C. DOUGLAS DILLON, U.S. UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE FOR ECONOMIC AFFAIRS.

DILLON DECLARED SEATO HAD "FULLY LIVED UP TO ITS VITAL ROLE AS AN INTEGRAL PART OF THE FREE WORLD'S COLLECTIVE DEFENSE SYSTEM." HE LATER SAID:

"BUT WE ALL RECOGNIZED THAT FIRMNESS IN THE FACE OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IS NOT ENOUGH. WE OURSELVES MUST MOVE FORWARD IN THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL FIELDS. ONE OF THE IMPERATIVES OF OUR TIME IS THE CALL FOR A COOPERATIVE EFFORT AMONG FREE WORLD COUNTRIES TO IMPROVE LIVING CONDITIONS IN LESS DEVELOPED AREAS OF THE WORLD."

MEMBERS OF THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION IN ADDITION TO THE UNITED STATES ARE BRITAIN, FRANCE, PAKISTAN, THE PHILIPPINES, THAILAND, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND.

IN OPENING THE CONFERENCE NEW ZEALAND'S GOVERNOR GENERAL, VISCOUNT COBHAM, SAID THAT WHILE THE MILITARY ASPECTS OF SEATO ARE A NECESSITY, THE ALLIANCE'S MEMBERS ARE PLEDGED TO COOPERATE IN ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL WELFARE MEASURES.

JA1028PES

A98KX (TRAWLER)

NIGHT LEAD SEAMAN (280)
KODIAK, ALASKA, APRIL 7 (AP)--RADIO CONTACT HAS BEEN MADE BETWEEN THE COAST GUARD CUTTER STORIS AND THE RUSSIAN TRAWLER WHICH REQUESTED AID FOR AN INJURED SEAMAN.

RADIO SIGNALS BETWEEN THE TWO SHIPS WERE GARBLED AND OFFICERS OF THE STORIS SAID THEY WERE NOT CLEAR REGARDING THE INTENTIONS OF THE RUSSIAN FISHING VESSEL.

THE COAST GUARD SAID WHEN THE RUSSIAN SHIP WAS ASKED IF IT WAS BOUND FOR DUTCH HARBOR IN ALASKA'S ALEUTIAN ISLANDS, THE VESSEL REPLIED:

"NOT GOING. WE ARE STAND OK."

OFFICIALS SAID THEY COULD NOT DETERMINE WHETHER THIS MEANT THE RUSSIAN SHIP HAD CHANGED ITS PLAN TO SEEK MEDICAL AID FOR THE INJURED SEAMAN. RECEPTION OF THE MESSAGE WAS UNCLEAR, THEY SAID.

THE STORIS REPORTED THE TRAWLER PISCHAVAY INDUSTRIA GAVE ITS POSITION AT 140 MILES DUE NORTH OF DUTCH HARBOR IN THE ALEUTIANS, WHICH WOULD PUT HER IN THE SOUTHERN PORTION OF THE BERING SEA.

THE COAST GUARD SAID A NAVY DOCTOR AND A NAVY INTERPRETER FROM KODIAK WILL BE FLOWN TO THE STORIS AND THEN THE STORIS WILL HEAD OUT INTO THE BERING SEA IN AN EFFORT TO RENDEZVOUS WITH THE RUSSIAN TRAWLER AT THE SOVIET SHIP'S LAST REPORTED POSITION.

AFTER PICKING UP THE INJURED MAN, THE STORIS WILL STEAM TO DUTCH HARBOR, WHERE THE RUSSIAN CAN BE PUT ABOARD A PLANE FOR A FLIGHT TO ANCHORAGE, ALASKA, AND HOSPITAL TREATMENT.

THE COAST GUARD SAID IT WILL TAKE THE STORIS ABOUT 12 HOURS TO RUN FROM HER PRESENT POSITION AT UNALASKA POINT AND THE LAST KNOWN POSITION OF THE PISCHAVAY INDUSTRIA.

30.24- 6701-A

ROUNDAABOUT WORD OF THE SEAMAN'S INJURY, RECEIVED THROUGH THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON, SET IN MOTION THE RESCUE EFFORT. OPERATIONS OF THE RUSSIAN FISHING FLEET, WHICH APPEARED IN THE EASTERN BERING SEA THIS YEAR FOR THE FIRST TIME, RESULTED IN RECENT PROTESTS FROM AMERICAN AND CANADIAN FISHERMEN. BUT AUTHORITIES NOTED THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE OPERATING IN INTERNATIONAL WATERS, OPEN TO ALL NATIONS.
FJ738PCS

G107 (360)

WZ, BA

MEXICO CITY, APRIL 7 (AP)--THE SPRING MEETING OF THE U.N.

ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL OPENED TODAY WITH A SHARP EXCHANGE BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND NATIONALIST CHAIN.

RUSSIAN DELEGATE G.P. ARKADAVE PROTESTED THE ABSENCE OF RED CHINA ON THE COUNCIL, SAYING IT WAS ABSURD THAT THE WORLD'S LARGEST NATION WAS NOT REPRESENTED ON SUCH AN IMPORTANT BODY. THE SOVIETS HAVE REPEATEDLY TRIED TO GET RED CHINA ADMITTED TO THE U.N.

NATIONALIST CHINESE REPRESENTATIVE CHENG PO-NAN REPLIED WITH A PROPOSAL THAT COMMUNISM BE OUTLAWED IN ALL COUNTRIES.

CHENG SAID HIS NATION WAS THE FIRST VICTIM OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM AND THE POPULATION OF THE CHINESE MAINLAND TODAY IS COMPOSED OF MILLIONS OF SLAVES.

U.S. DELEGATE CHRISTOPHER H. PHILLIPS SAID HE REGRETTED EXTRANEIOUS ISSUES HAD BEEN BROUGHT UP AND URGED THE MEETING TO STICK TO THE SUBJECT OF DETERMINING AN AGENDA.

AS APPROVED THE AGENDA WILL INCLUDE STUDIES ON ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT FOR UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES, AGRARIAN REFORMS, NEW SOURCES OF ENERGY FOR BACKWARD COUNTRIES, IMPROVEMENT IN STATISTICS AND FREER DISTRIBUTION OF FIGURES, INTERNATIONAL COMMERCE ARBITRATION AND FREEDOM OF INFORMATION.

DELEGATES FROM 18 COUNTRIES ARE ATTENDING THE 27TH SESSION OF THE COUNCIL, WHICH WILL LAST THROUGH APRIL 24. ECOSOC (ALL CAPS) HOLDS A SPRING AND A SUMMER MEETING EACH YEAR.

THE GROUP WILL HEAR REPORTS TOMORROW FROM EUGENE

BLACK, PRESIDENT OF THE WORLD BANK, AND FROM OFFICIALS OF THE WORLD MONETARY FUND.

THE DELEGATES WERE WELCOMED BY MEXICAN PRESIDENT ADOLFO LOPEZ MATEOS. HE SAID THE COUNCIL CAN HELP PREVENT WAR BY EASING THE DISSATISFACTION OF THE WORLD'S UNDERPRIVILEGED.

IN A REPLY U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD SAID THE ECONOMIC PROGRESS OF POORER NATIONS IS VITAL BUT IT IS "PAINFULLY SLOW." BUT, HE ADDED, THERE ARE EXAMPLES OF SUBSTANTIAL IMPROVEMENT "AND THIS SHOULD GIVE US ENCOURAGEMENT."

THE COUNCIL ELECTED DANIEL COSIO VILLEGAS, HEAD OF THE MEXICAN DELEGATION, PRESIDENT FOR 1959 BY ACCLAMATION.

OTHER OFFICERS ELECTED WERE JERZY MICHALOWSKI OF POLAND, FIRST VICE PRESIDENT, AND ZAHIRUDDIN AHMED OF PAKISTAN, SECOND VICE PRESIDENT.

COUNTRIES REPRESENTED ON THE COUNCIL ARE AFGANISTAN, BRITAIN, BULGARIA, CHILE, NATIONALIST CHINA, COSTA RICA, FINLAND, FRANCE, MEXICO, THE NETHERLANDS, NEW ZEALAND, PAKISTAN, POLAND, SPAIN, SUDAN, THE SOVIET UNION, THE UNITED STATES AND VENEZUELA.

TA1247AES

A94WX

SOVIET TRAVEL
WASHINGTON, APRIL 7 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY IT HAS BEEN INFORMED THE SOVIET UNION HAS REOPENED SOME TRAVEL ROUTES IT CLOSED TO FOREIGNERS LAST WEEK.

"MY UNDERSTANDING IS THAT THERE IS A STEP-BY-STEP PARTIAL RELAXATION AND WE ARE FOLLOWING THIS COURSE," DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE.

THE SOVIETS HALTED TRAVEL OF FOREIGN DIPLOMATS OUTSIDE MOSCOW EXCEPT TO LENINGRAD THE FIRST OF THIS MONTH. THE UNITED STATES PROMPTLY RETALIATED BY FORBIDDING SOVIET DIPLOMATS TO TRAVEL OUTSIDE WASHINGTON EXCEPT TO NEW YORK.

OFFICIALS HERE BELIEVED THE SOVIETS IMPOSED THE BAN BECAUSE OF EXTENSIVE MILITARY MANEUVERS.

EC817PES NM AST

B91WX Q

(200) CIVIL DEFENSE
WASHINGTON, APRIL 7 (AP)-SEN. STEPHEN M. YOUNG (D-OHIO) SAID TODAY THE CIVIL DEFENSE OFFICE IS STACKED WITH "HIGH-SALARY POLITICAL HACKS" AND IS WASTING MILLIONS OF DOLLARS.
"THE PRESENT CIVIL DEFENSE PROGRAM HAS COME AS OUTMODED AND OBSOLETE AS CIVIL WAR CANNONBALLS," YOUNG TOLD THE SENATE.
HE DIRECTED HIS CRITICISM IN PART AT LEO A. HOEGH, FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATOR.

YOUNG SAID THAT HOEGH, FORMER REPUBLICAN GOVERNOR OF IOWA WAS APPOINTED TO \$22,500 A YEAR POST AFTER BEING DEFEATED FOR REELECTION

AND DECLARED THAT "CIVIL DEFENSE HAS DEGENERATED INTO A HAVEN FOR DEFEATED POLITICIANS."

"POLITICAL WORKERS FROM THE LOCAL LEVEL TO THE NATIONAL LEVEL ALMOST COMPLETELY STAFF ITS OFFICES," HE ADDED.

YOUNG SAID THAT HOEGH WANTS 2,000 CIVIL DEFENSE OFFICIALS AND EMPLOYEES INSTEAD OF THE APPROXIMATELY 1,750 "NOW CROWDED ON THE PUBLIC PAYROLL."

HE ALSO SAID THAT HOEGH HAD MADE "FANTASTIC RECOMMENDATIONS" THAT HOMEOWNERS BUILD BASEMENT SHELTERS AND LAY IN TWO WEEKS SUPPLY OF FOOD AND WATER. YOUNG CONTENTED THIS WOULD BE USELESS IN CASE OF A NUCLEAR ATTACK.

"WERE WE TO CURTAIL OR ELIMINATE CIVIL DEFENSE EXPENDITURES AND DO AWAY WITH UNNECESSARY AND UNPRODUCTIVE HIGH-SALARIED CIVIL DEFENSE OFFICIALS, TAXPAYERS WOULD BE SAVED MILLIONS OF DOLLARS AND OUR NATION WOULD NOT BE PLACED IN JEOPARDY AS A RESULT," YOUNG SAID.

JA/MB1205AES

A148WX

(220) FOREIGN AID

WASHINGTON, APRIL 7 (AP)-THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF CHURCHES TOLD CONGRESS TODAY THERE IS TOO MUCH OF A TENDENCY TO JUSTIFY FOREIGN AID ON THE BASIS OF NARROW SELF-INTEREST INSTEAD OF HUMANITARIAN REASONS.

CRITICIZING WHAT IT CALLED TOO HEAVY AN EMPHASIS ON MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO OTHER NATIONS, THE COUNCIL CALLED FOR GREATER STRESS ON ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO THE WORLD'S UNDERDEVELOPED LANDS.

THE COUNCIL, REPRESENTING SOME 30 PROTESTANT CHURCHES, TOOK THIS STAND AT A HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE HEARING ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S NEARLY FOUR-BILLION-DOLLAR FOREIGN AID REQUEST FOR FISCAL 1960 STARTING JULY 1.

THE COUNCIL'S SPOKESMAN, DEAN DONALD C. STONE OF THE SCHOOL OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS AT THE UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH, TOLD THE COMMITTEE MILITARY ASSISTANCE SHOULD BE DIVORCED FROM ECONOMIC AID AND THAT ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE BE GRANTED ON MORAL GROUNDS.

MEANWHILE, THE CITIZENS FOREIGN AID COMMITTEE (CAPS C.F.A.C.) SAID THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION LET SLIP A "GOLDEN OPPORTUNITY" AT LAST WEEK'S NATO MEETING HERE TO INFLUENCE THIS COUNTRY'S ALLIES TO "ASSUME A REASONABLE PART" OF THE FINANCIAL BURDEN OF THE ALLIANCE.

THE COMMITTEE SAID THIS IN A STATEMENT IN WHICH IT DESCRIBED ITSELF AS "THE SOLE NATIONAL GROUP ATTACKING THE FOREIGN AID 'GIVEAWAY' PROGRAM."

WALTER HARNISCHFEGGER, MILWAUKEE INDUSTRIALIST WHO HEADS THE COMMITTEE, SAID "THE GREATEST SHORTCOMING TO THE AMERICAN TAXPAYER OBVIOUSLY IS THE DISPROPORTIONATELY HEAVY AND GROSSLY UNFAIR AMERICAN FINANCIAL CONTRIBUTION TO THAT ALLIANCE."

A54WX

MB1146PES

(300) PAKISTAN AID

WASHINGTON, APRIL 7 (AP)-AMERICAN AID TO PAKISTAN--MORE THAN 600 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH--HAS BEEN "MORE COSTLY AND LESS BENEFICIAL" THAN IT SHOULD HAVE BEEN, THE GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE SAID TODAY.

IN A REPORT TO CONGRESS, THE GAO SAID UNITED STATES ASSISTANCE TO THE SOUTH ASIAN COUNTRY FROM 1952 THROUGH 1957 TOTALED 604 MILLION DOLLARS, INCLUDING SURPLUS AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.

ITS INVESTIGATION, THE GAO SAID, "INDICATED SERIOUS DEFICIENCIES IN THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE AID PROGRAM."

IT SAID ASSISTANCE WAS GIVEN BEYOND THE TECHNICAL AND FINANCIAL CAPACITY OF PAKISTAN TO ABSORB, AND EFFORTS WERE SPREAD "OVER SUCH A WIDE RANGE OF PROJECTS THAT EFFECTIVE ADMINISTRATION HAS BEEN DIFFICULT IF NOT IMPOSSIBLE."

THE REPORT ACCUSED THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION, WHICH HANDLES THE AID PROGRAMS, OF HAVING "DENIED US ACCESS" TO A SPECIAL ICA STUDY OF THE PAKISTAN PROGRAM IN 1957.

BUT ITS OWN EXAMINATION, THE GAO SAID, SHOWED THAT TOO MANY PROJECTS WERE INITIATED, PLANNING WAS INSUFFICIENT, MONEY WAS OBLIGATED PREMATURELY AND EQUIPMENT WAS NOT EFFECTIVELY USED. AS AN EXAMPLE OF WHAT IT CALLED LACK OF COORDINATION, THE GAO SAID IRRIGATION PUMPS PROCURED BY ICA AT A COST OF \$650,000 HAVE REMAINED UNUSED, AND EXPENSIVE EARTH-MOVING AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT FINANCED BY THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN IDLE.
CR/J748AES

B5(CQ)WY (SECC)

(260)

ADVANCE FOR 6:30 A.M., EST, TODAY

WILEY-BERLIN

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, APRIL 7 (AP)-THE WEST SHOULD DEMAND TO KNOW WHEN RUSSIA IS GOING TO FREE ITS EAST EUROPEAN SATELLITES, SEN. ALEXANDER WILEY (R-WIS) SAID TODAY.

"IT WOULD BE WELL TO REAFFIRM THAT THE WEST HAS NOT 'WRITTEN THEM OFF' FOREVER TO THE KREMLIN FOR USE IN FURTHERING ITS GOALS OF WORLD DOMINATION BY COMMUNISM," WILEY SAID.

WILEY, FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE AND NOW ITS SENIOR REPUBLICAN MEMBER, CALLED FOR "AGGRESSIVE DIPLOMACY."

IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE SENATE, HE PRAISED THE NATO NATIONS FOR AGREEING ON PRINCIPLES AND OBJECTIVES IN DEALING WITH THE BERLIN CRISIS AT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE SET FOR MAY 11 IN GENEVA.

BUT HE SAID "IT WOULD SEEM PERTINENT TO REVIVE THE QUESTION OF WHEN THE SOVIET UNION WILL RELEASE ITS DESPOTIC GRIP ON THE ORBIT NATIONS OF POLAND, HUNGARY, ROMANIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, BULGARIA AND OTHER COUNTRIES."

THE KREMLIN'S AIM IN FORTHCOMING CONFERENCES WITH THE UNITED STATES, GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE, WILEY SAID, IS TO ERASE WEST BERLIN AS THE SHOW PLACE OF THE FREE WORLD'S PROGRESS.

WILEY SAID THE WEST SHOULD NOT GO INTO A SUMMIT CONFERENCE UNTIL SOVIET REPRESENTATIVES AT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING DEMONSTRATE THEY ARE WILLING TO NEGOTIATE REALISTICALLY ON FREEDOM OF THE TWO MILLION WEST BERLINERS AND THE RIGHT OF ACCESS BY THE ALLIES.

THE ALLIES, HE SAID, SHOULD DEVELOP A CONSTRUCTIVE SET OF PLANS AFTER EXAMINING SUCH ISSUES AS (1) POSSIBLE REDUCTION OF ARMED FORCES IN EUROPE (2) EFFORTS TOWARD A SAFEGUARDED BAN ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTING AND (3) EFFORTS TOWARD WORKING LEVEL NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST ON SUCH THINGS AS FREE COMMUNICATIONS, TRADE RELATIONS AND CULTURAL EXCHANGES.
CR307AES

B30VX (SEG) (SEN DODD)

ADVANCE FOR 6:30 A.M., EST, TODAY

(170) DODD-SUBMARINES

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, APRIL 7 (AP)-CREATION OF A SEPARATE BUREAU OF SUBMARINES WAS URGED TODAY BY SEN. THOMAS J. DODD (D-CONN). HE ASKED THE SENATE TO PASS A LAW SETTING IT UP.

"I BELIEVE THE ATOMIC SUBMARINE IS SO OBVIOUS A DEPARTURE FROM PREVIOUS NAVAL WEAPONS, SO VAST IN ITS STRATEGIC IMPLICATIONS, SO URGENT IN ITS PRIORITY AS TO JUSTIFY A SIGNIFICANT CHANGE IN NAVAL ORGANIZATION," HE SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE SENATE.

"THE PRESENT ORGANIZATIONAL SETUP IN THE NAVY FOR DEVELOPING THIS SUBMARINE FLEET LEAVES MUCH TO BE DESIRED," DODD SAID. "THE BUILDING OF THE NUCLEAR COMPONENTS IS UNDER ADM. (HYMAN) RICKOVER. THE SUBMARINE PROGRAM ITSELF COMES UNDER THE BUREAU OF SHIPS, WHICH ALSO MUST WORRY ABOUT AIRCRAFT CARRIERS, DESTROYERS, TANKERS AND EVERYTHING ELSE AFLOAT."

THE RESULT, DODD SAID, HAS BEEN "DRAFT AND DRAG."
HE CALLED FOR THE BUILDING OF 100 ATOMIC SUBMARINES ARMED WITH NUCLEAR WARHEADS. "THEY ARE OUR GREATEST GUARANTEE OF PEACE," HE SAID.

30.24-6703

"BUT WE ARE A LONG WAY FROM HAVING SUCH A DETERRENT FORCE. EVEN THE MOST AMBITIOUS PROGRAM NOW BEING CONSIDERED CALLS FOR ONLY 30 OF THESE SHIPS."

CR623AES

B20VX Q

(210) ASSOCIATED PRESS SPECIAL SERVICE

WASHINGTON, APRIL 7 (AP)-RUSSIAN-DOMINATED EAST GERMANY IS MAKING ALARMINGLY GOOD INDUSTRIAL PROGRESS, REP. ALVIN M. BENTLEY (R-NICH) SAID TODAY.

BENTLEY, JUST BACK FROM A PRECEDENT-BREAKING TRIP THROUGH EAST GERMANY, SAID HE FOUND A GREATLY ACCELERATED INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT IN EAST GERMANY, "ALTHOUGH IT STILL IS NOT COMPARABLE TO WEST GERMANY'S PROGRESS."

HE SAID EAST GERMANY IS BECOMING A "SATELLITE SHOWCASE" FOR THE REDS. "BUT I WOULD PREFER TO THINK THAT THEIR PROGRESS IS DUE MORE TO THE INDUSTRIOUS GERMAN NATURE--THAT THEY ARE SUCCEEDING IN SPITE OF COMMUNISM."

BENTLEY AND REP. CORNELIUS GALLAGHER (D-NJ) DROVE FROM WEST GERMANY TO BERLIN, 110 MILES INSIDE COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY, THROUGH RUSSIAN CONTROL POINTS LAST WEEK. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID IT WAS THE FIRST TIME ANY MEMBER OF CONGRESS HAD MADE THE TRIP.

BENTLEY AND GALLAGHER, MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, SAID THEY MADE THE JOURNEY TO DRAMATIZE THE IMPORTANCE THE WEST ATTACHES TO FREE ACCESS TO WEST BERLIN.

BENTLEY SAID THERE WAS SOME OPPOSITION BY STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS IN BONN TO THEIR MAKING THE TRIP, "BUT WE INSISTED ON IT."

THEY WERE CLEARED THROUGH THE RUSSIAN CHECK POINTS ON THE 110-MILE AUTOBahn (HIGHWAY) QUICKLY AND COURTEOUSLY, AND MADE THE JOURNEY WITHOUT INCIDENT, HE ADDED.

A FULL REPORT ON THE GERMAN INSPECTION TOUR IS BEING PREPARED FOR LATER PUBLICATION BY THE COMMITTEE, HE SAID.
CR504AES

B36KX (BQ) (BRIDGES ANIMALS)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 A.M., EST, TODAY, APRIL 7)

BRIDGES (210)

SEATTLE, APRIL 7 (AP)-FOREIGN POLICIES OF THE UNITED STATES ARE UNPOPULAR AMONG ALL WESTERN EUROPEAN TRADE UNIONISTS, PRESIDENT HARRY BRIDGES OF THE INTERNATIONAL LONGSHOREMEN'S & WAREHOUSEMEN'S UNION SAID TODAY.

EUROPEAN UNIONISTS DIFFER GREATLY AMONG THEMSELVES, BRIDGES SAID, BUT "ON THE WHOLE THEY ARE OPPOSED TO AND FEAR THE 'GET TOUGH' AND 'BRINKMANSHIP' POLICIES OF THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT."

BRIDGES REPORTED TO THE ILWU BIENNIAL CONVENTION HERE ON HIS RECENT SEVEN-WEEK TOUR OF EUROPE AND THE MIDDLE EAST.

BRITISH LABOR MEN "ARE CRITICAL AND QUESTIONING IN REGARD TO THE MOTIVES AND AIMS OF THE RUSSIANS AND JUST AS CRITICAL AND QUESTIONING ABOUT AMERICAN MOTIVES AS WELL," THE REPORT SAID.

"THE MOST STRIKING ECONOMIC DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE SOCIALIST AND CAPITALIST COUNTRIES" IS THE ABSENCE OF UNEMPLOYMENT IN EASTERN EUROPE," HE SAID.

"LABOR POWER IS IN SHORT SUPPLY IN THE U.S.S.R. AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA. AND THE INTRODUCTION OF NEW MACHINERY AND NEW METHODS IS URGED BY THE UNIONS IN ORDER TO RAISE PRODUCTION AND TO RELIEVE WORKERS OF HEAVY JOBS AND TO FREE THEM FOR RETRAINING AND EMPLOYMENT ELSEWHERE."

THE REPORT'S CRITICISM OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT MESSED WITH A CONVENTION RESOLUTION CALLING FOR A "REVOLUTIONARY CHANGE" IN AMERICAN

FOREIGN POLICY.

IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE ILWU MEMBERS YESTERDAY, SEN. WARREN G. MAGNUSON (D-WASH) ACCUSED THE ADMINISTRATION OF A NEGATIVE CRISIS-TO-CRISIS FOREIGN POLICY.

THE SENATOR ALSO URGED THAT THE U.S. RECONSIDER ITS BAN ON TRADE WITH RED CHINA.

CG622ACS

A66KX (ATOMIC)

(330) NIGHT LEAD

LOS ALAMOS, N. M., APRIL 7 (AP)—AN ATOMIC DEVICE NO BIGGER THAN A CAN OF FROZEN FRUIT JUICE KEPT AN ELECTRIC LIGHT BULB LIT FOR 12 HOURS, THE LOS ALAMOS SCIENTIFIC LABORATORY ANNOUNCED TODAY. A SCIENTIST PREDICTED ITS DEVELOPMENT WOULD PAVE THE WAY FOR INTERPLANETARY TRAVEL.

THE DEVICE IS PART OF A PROCESS WHICH CONVERTS ATOMIC POWER INTO ELECTRICITY WITHOUT THE USE OF TURBINES AND GENERATORS, THE LABORATORY SAID.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THE PROCESS WAS SEVERAL HUNDRED TIMES MORE POWERFUL THAN ANY USED BEFORE IN CONVERTING ATOMIC POWER INTO ELECTRICITY WITH THE USE OF THERMOCOUPLES.

ROBERT W. PIDD, THE CONSULTANT ON THE PROJECT, SAID THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE DEVICE WOULD PAVE THE WAY FOR INTERPLANETARY TRAVEL AND COULD POWER SATELLITES.

THE DEVICE, A PLASMA THERMOCOUPLE, PRODUCED ENOUGH POWER TO LIGHT AN ELECTRIC LIGHT BULB FOR 12 HOURS BEFORE IT WAS DISMANTLED FOR ANALYSIS, OFFICIALS SAID.

PIDD, PROFESSOR OF PHYSICS AT THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN, SAID HE AND OTHER SCIENTISTS HAD EXPECTED THE APPARATUS TO LIGHT THE BULB FOR ONLY A FEW MINUTES.

THE NEW PROCESS STILL IS NOT COMPETITIVE WITH COAL-MADE ELECTRICITY BUT IT IS CLOSER THAN ANY OTHER METHOD, PIDD SAID. BECAUSE OF THE LAG BETWEEN SCIENTIFIC DEVELOPMENT AND ENGINEERING, A COMMERCIAL REACTOR OF THIS TYPE IS NOT LIKELY FOR THREE TO FIVE YEARS, HE SAID.

IN WASHINGTON, AN ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION TECHNICIAN WHO DECLINED USE OF THE NAME SAID THE NEW TECHNIQUE AT ITS PRESENT STAGE IS "MORE OF AN ODDITY THAN A BREAKTHROUGH."

HE SAID THE DEVELOPMENT IS AIMED AT PRODUCING ELECTRIC POWER OF A HIGHER MAGNITUDE THAN WAS THE CASE WITH THE PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED ATOMIC GENERATOR. THE EARLIER DEVICE WAS DESIGNED TO PRODUCE POWER OF SEVERAL WATTS WHEREAS IN THE NEW TECHNIQUE THE OBJECTIVE WOULD BE TO PRODUCE AT LEAST SEVERAL THOUSAND WATTS.

A THERMOCOUPLE IS A MEANS OF PRODUCING ELECTRICITY BY BRINGING TWO DIFFERENT METALS INTO CONTACT, THEN COOLING ONE METAL AND HEATING THE OTHER.

THE LOS ALAMOS THERMOCOUPLE IS THE MOST POWERFUL YET PRODUCED IN THIS COUNTRY, OFFICIALS SAID. THE PLASMA THERMOCOUPLE SUBSTITUTES IONIZED CESIUM GAS (THE PLASMA) FOR ONE OF THE METALLIC ELEMENTS. A ROD OF ENRICHED URANIUM IS THE OTHER METALLIC ELEMENT.

IN NEW ORLEANS, CHAIRMAN JOHN A. MCCONE OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SAID THE DEVELOPMENT "WHILE IMPORTANT MUST BE LOOKED ON AS A LABORATORY TEST AND A VERY SMALL ONE AT THAT."

"IN NO WAY DO I WISH TO DISCOUNT ITS IMPORTANCE. AT THE SAME TIME I DO NOT BELIEVE WE SHOULD OVERESTIMATE ITS POTENTIALITIES. THE BREAKTHROUGH IS IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF A MORE EFFICIENT THERMOCOUPLE -- THE DEVELOPMENT OF A NEW CONCEPT OF THERMOCOUPLE."

MCCONE SAID THE LOS ALAMOS SCIENTISTS SHOULD BE "ENORMOUSLY PROUD OF THEIR ACCOMPLISHMENT."

A26KX

-95-

FIRST LEAD REACTOR (A106AQ)
LOS ALAMOS, N.M. APRIL 7 (AP)—ANOTHER METHOD OF CONVERTING NUCLEAR ENERGY INTO ELECTRIC POWER WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY THE LOS ALAMOS

SCIENTIFIC LABORATORY.

THE LATEST DEVELOPED DEVICE PRODUCED ENOUGH POWER TO LIGHT AN ELECTRIC LIGHTBULB FOR ALMOST 12 HOURS. PROJECT SCIENTISTS HAD PREDICTED MODESTLY THAT IT WOULD LIGHT THE BULB FOR A FEW MINUTES.

THE DEVICE USED IN THE EXPERIMENT, A PLASMA THERMOCOUPLE, DIFFERS SOMEWHAT FROM AN EARLIER DEVICE WHICH WAS ANNOUNCED LAST JANUARY FROM THE WHITE HOUSE.

THE LOS ALAMOS DEVICE PRESUMABLY WOULD BE CAPABLE OF DEVELOPMENT FOR HEAVY SERVICE WHILE THE EARLIER DEVICE WAS AN ATOMIC GENERATOR DESIGNED TO PRODUCE POWER FOR INSTRUMENTS IN SATELLITES.

IN WASHINGTON, THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT "THE PLASMA THERMOCOUPLE EXPERIMENT IS A MOST INTERESTING PROOF OF DEVELOPMENT OF A PHYSICAL PRINCIPLE."

"IT IS CLEARLY IN A VERY EARLY EXPERIMENTAL STAGE OF DIRECT PRODUCTION OF ELECTRIC POWER FROM NUCLEAR REACTOR ENERGY."

"HOWEVER, IT WOULD BE MOST PREMATURE AT THIS TIME TO PREDICT WHAT PRACTICAL RELATIONSHIP THE DEVELOPMENT MAY EVENTUALLY HAVE WITH CONVENTIONAL AND NUCLEAR POWER PRODUCTION."

"UNITS OF THIS (PLASMA THERMOCOUPLE) TYPE OFFER GREAT PROMISE FOR SPACE AUXILIARY POWER."

THE ACHIEVEMENT WAS THE RESULT OF AN EXPERIMENT IN WHICH THE PLASMA THERMOCOUPLE WAS PLACED IN THE CORE OF A HETEROGENEOUS RESEARCH REACTOR, LABORATORY OFFICIALS SAID.

A THERMOCOUPLE IS A MEANS OF PRODUCING ELECTRICITY BY BRINGING TWO DIFFERENT METALS INTO CONTACT, THEN COOLING ONE METAL AND HEATING THE OTHER.

THE LOS ALAMOS THERMOCOUPLE IS THE RESULT OF A LABORATORY EXPERIMENT WHICH SUBSTITUTED IONIZED CESIUM GAS (THE PLASMA) FOR ONE OF THE METALLIC ELEMENTS. THE OTHER METALLIC ELEMENT IS ENRICHED URANIUM.

THE DEVICE BYPASSES THE INTERMEDIATE STEP PERFORMED BY TURBINES IN THE PRESENT CONVERSION OF NUCLEAR POWER TO ELECTRICITY. IT ALSO REPRESENTS A SAVING IN WEIGHT, BULK AND COMPLEXITY OVER THE TURBINE-GENERATED ELECTRICITY.

THE DEVELOPMENT DIFFERS TO SOME EXTENT FROM THE ONE ANNOUNCED LAST JANUARY FROM THE WHITE HOUSE. THE EARLIER DEVICE, ESTIMATED TO COST ONLY \$200 ON A PROTECTION BASIS, WAS AN ATOMIC GENERATOR DESIGNED TO PRODUCE POWER FOR INSTRUMENTS IN SATELLITES INSTEAD OF EMPLOYING CONVENTIONAL BATTERIES.

THE NEW ONE PRESUMABLY WOULD BE CAPABLE OF DEVELOPMENT FOR HEAVIER SERVICE.

BOTH INVOLVE WHAT IS KNOWN AS THERMOELECTRICITY--THAT IS THE DIRECT CONVERSION OF HEAT INTO ELECTRICITY, AND BOTH INVOLVE AN APPARATUS KNOWN AS A THERMOCOUPLE.

BUT IN THE DEVELOPMENT ANNOUNCED IN JANUARY, A RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL CALLED POLONIUM 210 AS USED AS THE HEAT SOURCE. AND IN THIS DEVICE THE THERMOCOUPLE CONSISTS OF TWO MECHANICAL COMPONENTS, ONE DEFICIENT IN ELECTRONS AND THE OTHER WITH A SURPLUS. A FLOW OF ELECTRICITY IS INDUCED AS A RESULT OF THE INITIAL HEAT FURNISHED BY THE RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL.

IN THE NEW DEVELOPMENT AN ATOMIC REACTOR IS USED AS THE ULTIMATE SOURCE OF HEAT. THAT IS, NEUTRONS OR ATOMIC RAYS FROM A REACTOR PRODUCE FISSION IN URANIUM WHICH CONSTITUTES ONE PART OF THE THERMOCOUPLE IN THE NEW DEVICE. THE COOLING OF THE CESIUM GAS IN THE OTHER PART OF THE THERMOCOUPLE RESULTS IN A FLOW OF ELECTRONS FROM ONE SIDE OF THE THERMOCOUPLE TO THE OTHER, THEREBY PRODUCING AN ELECTRIC CURRENT. IN THE NEW DEVICE THE CESIUM GAS IS SUBSTITUTED FOR ONE OF THE METALLIC PARTS USED IN THE GENERATOR ANNOUNCED LAST JANUARY.

30.24-6705

THE EXPERIMENTAL PLASMA THERMOCOUPLE RESEMBLED AN EMPTY FROZEN FRUIT JUICE CAN. THE SOURCE OF POWER WAS A ROD OF ENRICHED URANIUM ABOUT 1/4 INCH IN DIAMETER AND ABOUT 3/4 INCH LONG. THE ROD WAS SUSPENDED IN THE CENTER OF THE CELL AND SURROUNDED BY CESIUM GAS. WHEN THE ASSEMBLY WAS LOWERED INTO THE CORE OF A REACTOR THE NEUTRON FLOW ACTIVATED URANIUM FISSION HEATING IN THE CENTER OF THE CAN WHILE THE FLOW OF THE REACTOR COOLANT AROUND THE OUTSIDE OF THE CAN DROPPED THE TEMPERATURE OF THE CESIUM PLASMA. LABORATORY OFFICIALS SAID THE IMPLICATIONS OF THE EXPERIMENT IN FUTURE ATOMIC ENERGY DEVELOPMENTS ARE ENORMOUS AS ARE THE USES OF THE THERMOCOUPLE IN THE FIELD OF NUCLEAR PROPULSION IN BOTH SUBMARINES AND SPACE TRAVELS.

A TEAM OF 10 SCIENTISTS HEADED BY GEORGE GROVER COMPLETED THE EXPERIMENT IN A LITTLE MORE THAN THREE YEARS. OTHERS IN THE GROUP WERE JACK BARGER, GEORGE ERICKSON, THURMAN FRANK, JOHN HOPKINS, DANIEL KELLY, WILLIAM RANKEN (CQ), DUANE ROEHLING, ERNEST SALMI, ALL OF LOS ALAMOS AND R.W. PIDD, A CONSULTANT FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN. THE LOS ALAMOS SCIENTIFIC LABORATORY IS OPERATED BY THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA FOR THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.

IN WASHINGTON AN ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION TECHNICIAN WHO DECLINED USE OF HIS NAME SAID THE NEW TECHNIQUE AT ITS PRESENT STAGE OF DEVELOPMENT IS "MORE OF AN ODDITY THAN A BREAKTHROUGH."

HE SAID HE BELIEVES IT WILL HAVE "NO ECONOMIC SIGNIFICANCE UNTIL MORE IS PROVED OUT AND DEMONSTRATED."

BUT HE DID SAY IN ANSWER TO QUESTIONS THAT THE NEW DEVELOPMENT IS AIMED AT PRODUCING ELECTRIC POWER OF A HIGHER MAGNITUDE THAN WAS THE CASE WITH THE PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED ATOMIC GENERATOR.

HE SAID THE EARLIER DEVICE WAS DESIGNED TO PRODUCE POWER OF SEVERAL WATTS WHEREAS IN THE NEW TECHNIQUE THE OBJECTIVE WOULD BE TO PRODUCE AT LEAST SEVERAL THOUSAND WATTS.

GG329PES

A118KA

(130) FIRST LEAD A38

ALBUQUERQUE, N.M., APRIL 7 (AP)-POLICE OF FOUR STATES WERE ASKED TODAY TO LOOK FOR A MISSING BUSINESSMAN, REPORTED CARRYING HIGHLY CLASSIFIED GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS, BUT HE SHOWED UP LATE TODAY.

"MY HUSBAND JUST WALKED IN THE DOOR," SAID MRS. ROBERT AYERS FRANKLIN IN A TELEPHONE CALL.

"HE HAD BEEN OUT ON A MISSILE RANGE AND WAS OUT OF REACH OF A PHONE ALL THE TIME."

SHE SAID SHE THOUGHT THE RANGE WAS NEAR FT. HUACHUCA, ARIZ. FRANKLIN, 40, IS MANAGER OF RADIATION INC. OF ALBUQUERQUE, A SUBSIDIARY OF THE FLORIDA CO.

RADIATION INC. DEALS IN ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT.

MRS. FRANKLIN HAD TOLD POLICE AND THE FBI THAT HER HUSBAND WAS LAST HEARD FROM WEDNESDAY AROUND 4:26 P.M. WHEN HE RENTED A CAR IN TUCSON, ARIZ. SHE HAD TOLD THEM HE MIGHT BE CARRYING HIGHLY CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS, AND POLICE SAID HE WAS CARRYING \$500 IN CASH AS WELL.

HER HUSBAND NORMALLY CALLED HER EVERY NIGHT HE WAS AWAY, SHE SAID, BUT HE HAD FAILED TO CALL HER SINCE TALKING WITH HER WEDNESDAY.

(NO PICKUP)

KK902PCS

B82CX

NIGHT LEAD INDUSTRIAL-MILITARY (250)

CHICAGO, APRIL 7 (AP)-DR. WERNHER VON BRAUN, A TOP MISSILES EXPERT, SAID TONIGHT THAT IT MAY TAKE THE UNITED STATES FIVE YEARS TO OVERTAKE THE RUSSIAN LEAD IN THE MISSILES AND ROCKETS FIELDS.

"UNLESS WE CONTINUE TO ACCELERATE OUR MOMENTUM, I ADVISED THE UNITED STATES SENATE THAT WITHIN 10 YEARS IT WILL BE TOO LATE--WE COULD NOT THEN HOPE TO CATCH UP, AND BY THEN THE RUSSIAN FOOTHOLD ON THE NEARER PLANETS MIGHT HAVE ATTAINED STATURE WHICH COULD NOT BE CHAL-

LENGED," HE SAID.

VON BRAUN IS DIRECTOR OF THE DEVELOPMENT OPERATIONS DIVISION, ARMY BALLISTIC MISSILE AGENCY AT REDSTONE ARSENAL, ALA.

HE SPOKE AT A DINNER OF THE MORE THAN 1,200 SCIENTISTS, ENGINEERS, HEADS OF THE ARMED FORCES, EDUCATORS AND BUSINESS OFFICIALS ATTENDING THE FIFTH NATIONAL MILITARY-INDUSTRIAL CONFERENCE. THE THEME OF THE CONFERENCE IS THE SOVIET ECONOMIC CHALLENGE AND HOW THE UNITED STATES MAY MEET IT.

VON BRAUN SAID THAT A SUBSTANTIAL PART OF THE SOVIET EFFORT IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF BETTER ROCKETS AND MISSILES IS DIRECTED TOWARD MANNED FLIGHT AND EVENTUAL EXPLORATION OF THE MOON AND THE NEARER PLANETS BY HUMAN CREWS.

"I AM CONVINCED THE SOVIET INTENTION IS TO REINFORCE PENETRATIONS ON THE ECONOMIC, POLITICAL AND PSYCHOLOGICAL FRONTS WHEREVER AND WHENEVER OPPORTUNITY AFFORDS BY THE NAKED THREAT OF THERMONUCLEAR DESTRUCTION INSTANTLY AVAILABLE IN THE GUISE OF MISSILE CARRIERS," VON BRAUN SAID. HE ADDED:

"THEY EXPECT TO ATTAIN DOMINANCE IN SPACE THE BETTER TO COMPEL RECOGNITION OF SOVIET SUPREMACY UPON THE PEOPLES OF EARTH. BOTH OBJECTIVES COULD BE ACHIEVED WITHOUT EVER FIRING A MISSILE AGAINST A TARGET IN THE FREE WORLD, OR WITHOUT EVER RELEASING A GLIDE BOMB FROM A MILITARY VEHICLE IN SPACE THAT COULD BE DIRECTED TO ANY SPOT ON THE EARTH'S SURFACE."

"WHETHER A SATELLITE CARRIES SCIENTIFIC EQUIPMENT OR LETHAL WARHEADS IS SIMPLY A MATTER OF CHOICE."

EC1030PCS

B42CX (SEC)

ADVANCE FOR 12 NOON EST TODAY

FIRST LEAD MILITARY-INDUSTRIAL (B33) (360)

(ADVANCE) CHICAGO, APRIL 7 (AP)-GEORGE MEANY, PRESIDENT OF THE AFL-CIO, OFFERED A THREE-POINT PROGRAM TODAY WHICH AMERICAN LABOR BELIEVES THE UNITED STATES SHOULD FOLLOW TO MEET WHAT HE CALLED THE GRAVEST MENACE OF OUR AGE--THE SOVIET ECONOMIC CHALLENGE.

THE UNITED STATES, MEANY SAID, SHOULD:

DEVELOP A WELL-ROUNDED PROGRAM OF ECONOMIC GROWTH WITH A VIEW TO RAISING AMERICA'S LEVEL OF CONSUMPTION AND STANDARD OF LIVING.

IMPROVE AND EXPAND ITS FOREIGN AID PROGRAM. BOTH THE FOREIGN AID AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS SHOULD BE ON A TWO-YEAR RATHER THAN AN ANNUAL BASIS, HE SAID.

INCREASE SUBSTANTIALLY THE NUMBER OF SCHOLARSHIPS AVAILABLE TO STUDENTS, ESPECIALLY FROM ECONOMICALLY UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES, IN AMERICAN SCHOOLS.

MEANY'S TRANSCRIBED TALK WAS GIVEN AT THE FIFTH NATIONAL MILITARY-ECONOMIC CONFERENCE AT WHICH ABOUT 1,200 BUSINESS LEADERS, SCIENTISTS, HEADS OF THE ARMED FORCES AND GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS ARE DISCUSSING MEANS OF COMBATING THE SOVIET ECONOMIC CHALLENGE.

"LET THE FREE WORLD STOP TRYING TO EXPAND ITS TRADE WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS SATELLITES," MEANY SAID. "LET US STOP GIVING THE MOSCOW-PEIPING AXIS CREDITS. LET US STOP PROVIDING THE COMMUNIST DICTATORSHIPS WITH TECHNICIANS TO HELP THEM OVERCOME THE BACKWARDNESS AND WEAKNESSES IN THEIR AGRICULTURAL AND CERTAIN INDUSTRIAL SECTORS OF THEIR ECONOMY."

"LET NO FREE NATION SEEK THROUGH TRADE, TECHNICAL AID, AND CREDITS TO HELP COMMUNIST CHINA BUILD A MODERN INDUSTRIAL ECONOMY GEARED TO CONQUERING ALL ASIA FOR COMMUNISM. LET NO FREE NATION SEEK, THROUGH EXPANDING COMMERCIAL AND FINANCIAL RELATIONS WITH PEIPING, TO EASE THE BURDENS AND STRAINS ON THE SOVIET ECONOMY"

RESULTING FROM ITS HAVING TO HELP RED CHINA. WE SHOULD DO NOTHING TO FACILITATE MOSCOW'S EFFORTS TO BUILD A POWERFUL CHINESE INDUSTRIAL AND MILITARY MACHINE FOR CONQUERING ALL ASIA FOR COMMUNISM."

GEN. E. C. ITSCHNER, CHIEF OF ENGINEERS, U.S. ARMY, TOLD THE CONFERENCE THAT TOO FEW AMERICANS ARE AWARE THAT THE CONFLICT BETWEEN THE EAST AND THE WEST PROBABLY WILL BE RESOLVED BY ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL MEASURES RATHER THAN MILITARY ACTION.

THE UNITED STATES IS AT A DISADVANTAGE IN THE STRUGGLE, ITSCHNER SAID, "BECAUSE THE PUBLIC HAS NOT YET BEEN PREPARED TO ACCEPT THE RESPONSIBILITIES AND SACRIFICES REQUIRED TO MEET THIS ASPECT OF THE SOVIET CHALLENGE."

GEN. ANTHONY C. MCAULIFFE VOICED SHARP OPPOSITION TODAY TO SUGGESTIONS THAT THE UNITED STATES GIVE OR SELL TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO THE RUSSIANS.

"BY HELPING THE SOVIET UNION WE WOULD BE CUTTING OUR OWN THROATS TWICE," SAID MCAULIFFE. "FIRST, BY GIVING THEIR ECONOMIC OFFENSIVE ADDED AMMUNITION TO USE IN THE WORLD'S MARKET PLACES, AND SECOND, BY PUTTING POSSIBLY INSUPERABLE OBSTACLES IN THE PATH OF OUR OWN ECONOMIC PROGRESS, AND THAT OF OUR ALLIES."

MCAULIFFE RECALLED THAT RUSSIAN PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV SUGGESTED LAST FEBRUARY TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THAT THE UNITED STATES SEND TECHNICIANS, ESPECIALLY ENGINEERS, TO THE SOVIET UNION TO AID IN THAT COUNTRY'S INDUSTRIALIZATION PROGRAM, AND THAT DEP. PREMIER ANASTAS MIKOYAN MADE THE SAME PROPOSAL DURING HIS RECENT VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES.

"ONE ARGUMENT WHICH IS FREQUENTLY ADVANCED (FOR SELLING AMERICAN TECHNOLOGICAL KNOW-HOW TO THE RUSSIANS) IS THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE NOT IDIOTS, CERTAINLY NOT IN SCIENTIFIC FIELDS," MCAULIFFE SAID. "SOONER OR LATER, THEY WILL ACQUIRE THIS KNOW-HOW FOR THEMSELVES. WHY THEN SHOULDN'T WE TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THEIR PRESENT IGNORANCE AND SELL IT TO THEM?"

"THE ANSWER IS SIMPLE. ONE WELL-KNOWN AMERICAN CHEMICAL COMPANY WHICH PIONEERED THE PRODUCTION OF NYLON, POLYETHYLENE AND THE POLYURETHANES ESTIMATED THAT IT INVESTED MORE THAN 2,100 MAN-YEARS OF SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL EFFORT IN PERFECTING THOSE DEVELOPMENTS. ANOTHER U.S. PRODUCER ESTIMATES THAT IT TOOK 1,100 MAN-YEARS OF DEVELOPMENT WORK TO MAKE BUTYL RUBBER A PRACTICAL REALITY."

CV547ACS NM ASKT

B84CX

(APW)
CHICAGO, APRIL 7 (AP)-FATIN RUSTU ZORLU, PRIME MINISTER OF TURKEY, SAID TODAY THAT THERE IS "NO SOUND INFORMATION THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF IRAQ IS CONTROLLED BY COMMUNISTS."

ZORLU MADE THE STATEMENT IN RESPONSE TO A NEWSMEN'S QUERY POINTING OUT THAT THE LONDON ECONOMIST IN ITS CURRENT ISSUES SAYS PRIME MINISTER ABDEL KAREM KASSEM'S REGIME ALREADY IS CONTROLLED BY THE REDS.

THE TURKISH MINISTER SAID HE BELIEVES THE PRESENT IRAQUI CRISIS IS PART OF A STRUGGLE FOR LEADERSHIP OF THE ARAB WORLD BETWEEN KASSEM AND GEMEL NASSER, PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC. COMMUNISM, HE SAID, IS TRYING TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE SITUATION. HE THEN EXPRESSED HOPE THE ARABS THEMSELVES WILL SEE THE DANGER. IN THE MEANTIME, HE ADVOCATED A WAIT-AND-SEE POLICY ON THE PART OF THE WEST.

ZORLU, WHOSE COUNTRY IS THE EASTERN ANCHOR IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO), WAS IN CHICAGO TO ADDRESS THE CHICAGO COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS. HE IS SCHEDULED TO SPEAK TO A NATIONAL MILITARY-INDUSTRIAL CONFERENCE WEDNESDAY AND THEN FLY ON TO MINNEAPOLIS ON THURSDAY.

REFERRING TO THE NATO MINISTERIAL MEETING IN WASHINGTON LAST WEEK, ZORLU EMPHASIZED THE UNITY AND DETERMINATION OF THE NATO COUNTRIES TO RESIST RUSSIA'S ATTEMPTS TO FORCE THE U.S., GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE OUT OF WEST BERLIN.

HE ALSO EXPRESSED A FEAR THAT A PROPOSED SUMMIT CONFERENCE MIGHT DEGENERATE INTO ANOTHER SOVIET PEACE OFFENSIVE OR JUST ANOTHER PHASE OF THE COLD WAR.

EC1035PCS NM

B54CD (AH F) Q

NIGHT LEAD NUCLEAR CONGRESS (310)

CLEVELAND, APRIL 7 (AP)-RADIATION DOSAGES RECEIVED BY SEX ORGANS DURING NORMAL CHEST X-RAYS HAVE BEEN MEASURED FOR THE FIRST TIME IN TESTS USING A "HUMAN PHANTOM," A DUMMY BUILT UP AROUND A HUMAN SKELETON. THE PHYSICAL DENSITY OF THE HUMAN LUNGS WAS SIMULATED BY THE USE OF CORK ON THE "PHANTOM."

THE RESEARCH FINDINGS WERE DESCRIBED AT THE FIFTH NUCLEAR CONGRESS HERE TODAY.

DR. HANSON BLATZ OF NEW YORK OBSERVED THAT THE STUDIES INDICATED THE RADIATION DOSAGE RECEIVED INADVERTENTLY BY THE SEX ORGANS WAS "CONSIDERABLE HIGHER" THAN PREVIOUSLY ESTIMATED.

DR. BLATZ, RECENTLY NAMED TO THE NEW POST OF DIRECTOR OF RADIATION CONTROL FOR NEW YORK CITY, WAS NOT CONNECTED WITH THE RESEARCH PROJECT, BUT HELPED INTERPRET THE FINDINGS AT TODAY'S MEETING. SCIENTISTS ATTENDING THE CONGRESS ARE DEVOTING A GREAT DEAL OF ATTENTION TO STEPS FOR CONTROL OF RADIATION FROM MEDICAL, COMMERCIAL AND OTHER USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

DR. E. R. EPP, A YOUNG PHYSICIST, DESCRIBED YEAR-LONG STUDIES COMPLETED A MONTH AGO ON THE EFFECTS OF CHEST X-RAYS. HE AND DR. J.S. LAUGHLIN DIRECTED THE STUDIES FOR THE SLOAN-KETTERING INSTITUTE OF CANCER RESEARCH IN NEW YORK CITY. THE U.S. PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE SUPPORTED THE WORK FINANCIALLY.

DR. EPP EXPLAINED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE "HUMAN PHANTOM" WAS SUBJECTED TO THOUSANDS OF X-RAYS. HE SAID THE INITIAL STUDIES WERE CONCERNED WITH THE EFFECTS OF CHEST X-RAYS BECAUSE THESE ARE THE MOST COMMON DIAGNOSTIC KIND.

THE NEW YORK RESEARCHERS ALSO ARE CONCERNED WITH RADIATION EFFECTS ON BONE MARROW, A SUSPECTED CAUSE OF CANCER.

DR. EPP SAID THAT TINY PLASTIC IONIZATION CHAMBERS WERE PLACED INSIDE THE "HUMAN PHANTOM" TO CATCH AND HOLD RADIATION CHARGES FOR MEASUREMENT. THESE WERE PLACED TO SIMULATE LOCATIONS OF SEX ORGANS, HE ADDED.

"WE FOUND THAT THE AMOUNT OF RADIATION REACHING CRITICAL AREAS, ESPECIALLY THE REPRODUCTIVE AREAS, GREATLY DEPENDS ON WHETHER OR NOT THEY ARE IN THE DIRECT OR INDIRECT BEAM OF RADIATION," HE SAID.

"IF THE BEAM IS NO LONGER THAN THE ACTUAL FILM, OR IN OTHER WORDS, IS LIMITED TO THE CHEST REGION, THE AMOUNT RECEIVED IS A SMALL FRACTION. THE USE OF LEAD PLATES, ADJUSTED TO RESTRICT THE CONICAL SHAPED BEAM, HAS PROVED EFFECTIVE IN REDUCING RADIATION TO AREAS OUTSIDE THE CHEST, DR. EPP SAID.

T842PES

B48CD (SEG) (COMPTON FM AYE) (ST FW)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12:30 P.M. (EST) TODAY)
NUCLEAR CONGRESS (300)

BY JOHN BARBOUR

ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE WRITER

(ADVANCE) CLEVELAND, APRIL 7 (AP)-"WE HAVE LIVED MIRACLES, AND WE KNOW HOW MIRACLES WORK," ONE OF THE WORLD WAR II BUILDERS OF THE ATOM BOMB, SAID TODAY.

"THE MIRACLE OF THE ATOMIC BOMB CAME PRECISELY BECAUSE SOMEONE SAW A VISION," SAID DR. ARTHUR H. COMPTON OF WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY, ST. LOUIS.

THE NOBEL PRIZE-WINNING PHYSICIST SAID AMERICA NEEDS TO REGAIN ITS VISION. THAT VISION IS OF A SOCIAL ORDER WHERE EACH MAN SHALL BE ABLE TO ATTAIN HIS FULLEST STATURE, BE KNOWN FOR WHAT HE IS, DESPITE

BIRTH OR POSITION, HE SAID.
HE HAD ONCE TOLD MADAM PANDIT OF INDIA OF HIS IDEA OF THIS DREAM, HE SAID. AND SHE HAD TOLD HIM:
"YOU CALL THAT THE AMERICAN DREAM? THAT HAS BECOME THE DREAM OF ALL THE WORLD."
THE VISION OF THE ATOMIC BOMB AND WHAT IT WOULD MEAN FOR THE FREE WORLD CAUGHT THE HEARTS AND MINDS OF OTHER SCIENTISTS, HE SAID. AND FROM THESE IT BECAME SHARED BY HEADS OF GOVERNMENTS, INDUSTRY AND THE MILITARY.

"THUS IT WAS THAT THE MIRACLE OCCURRED," SAID DR. COMPTON. "DON'T TELL ME THAT SUCH A MIRACLE CAN'T HAPPEN AGAIN."
HE SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY TO THE FIFTH NUCLEAR CONGRESS:

"THUS THE WORLD TURNS AGAIN TO SUCH AS ARE IN THIS ROOM TODAY, APPEALING WITH HOPE AND FAITH FOR THE VISION THAT IS NEEDED THAT THE NATIONS OF THE WORLD MAY NOT PERISH."

IN 1957, HE SAID, DANISH PHYSICIST NEILS BOHR WAS GIVEN THE ATOMS FOR PEACE PRIZE AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND BOHR HAD CALLED FOR WORLD COOPERATION FOR PEACE.

THERE WERE ACCOUNTS OF THE DRAMA OF THE PRESENTATION IN THE AMERICAN PRESS, HE SAID, BUT HE FOUND NO REPORTS ON THE IDEAS DISCUSSED AT THE MEETING.

"IF ANY ^{was} OF THE SPEAKERS, WAS TRYING TO TRANSMIT A HOPEFUL VISION, THOSE WHO REPRESENTED THE NATION'S EYES AND EARS WERE UNCONCERNED WITH THAT VISION," HE SAID.

THE "TOUGH-MINDED NEWSMEN," HE SAID, WERE UNWILLING TO NOTE SUCH SUGGESTIONS BECAUSE HARD EXPERIENCE HAD TAUGHT THEM THAT RESCUE FROM WORLD WAR III COULD COME ONLY FROM A MIRACLE "--AND THEY REFUSED TO BELIEVE IN MIRACLES."

"IT IS PRECISELY AT THIS POINT THAT THE HARD BOILED NEWSMEN WHO WILL DEAL ONLY WITH KNOWN FACTS, DIFFER FROM THE SIMPLE MINDED SCIENTISTS," DR. COMPTON SAID. "THE SCIENTISTS, AND I AM ONE, DO BELIEVE IN MIRACLES."

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A172AX

--95--

(AX IN)

A M S

CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., (WEDNESDAY) APRIL 8 (AP)-AN 80-FOOT THOR-ABLE ROCKET ROARED ALOFT EARLY TODAY CARRYING AN EXPERIMENTAL NOSE CONE THAT COULD DELIVER THE DEADLY NUCLEAR WARHEAD FOR ICBMS OF THE FUTURE.

THE TWO-STAGE MISSILE BLAZED SKYWARD AT 1:35 A.M. (EST) ON THE START OF A 5,000 MILE FLIGHT DOWN THE ATLANTIC RANGE.

THE START APPEARED TO BE PERFECT AS THE MISSILE ROSE WITH A CRACKLING ROAR. AFTER TWO AND A HALF MINUTES A PROMINENT PUFF WAS SEEN HIGH IN THE SKY AS THE SECOND STAGE MECHANICALLY IGNITED.

IT WAS THE SEVENTH SHOOT BY THE AIR FORCE IN A YEAR TO DEVELOP A PROTECTIVE SHIELD FOR THE WARHEADS OF FUTURE INTER-CONTINENTAL RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILES SUCH AS THE TITAN AND MINUTEMAN.

SOMEWHERE OFF ASCENSION ISLAND, THE LAST STATION ON THE RANGE, SHIPS AND C-54 PLANES AWAITED THE CONE'S RED-HOT RE-ENTRY FROM SPACE. IF ALL WENT WELL, AN ATTEMPT WOULD BE MADE TO RECOVER THE HIGHLY CLASSIFIED CONE FOR STUDY.

SO FAR, INSTRUMENTS HAVE PICKED UP EXCELLENT DATA ON THE CONE'S RE-ENTRY BUT NONE OF THE ELUSIVE PACKAGES HAS BEEN RECOVERED.

THE LAST THOR-ABLE, FIRED MARCH 21, PERFORMED SMOOTHLY ON THE 5,000 MILE FLIGHT, BUT THE SEARCH UNITS ABANDONED THE CONE TO THE SEA AFTER A TWO-DAY HUNT.

THOR-ABLE IS A COMBINATION OF THE RELIABLE THOR INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE TOPPED BY A MODIFIED SECOND-STAGE OF THE VANGUARD

SATELLITE ROCKET.

ON THE FIRST THREE FLIGHTS LAST YEAR TINY WHITE MICE WERE CARRIED AS PASSENGERS. AIR FORCE OFFICIALS SAID THERE WAS NOTHING ALIVE ABOARD TODAY'S ROCKET.

SJ155AES

B72PX Q
(120)

CAMDEN, N.J., APRIL 7 (AP)-MRS. MAMIE EISENHOWER WILL CHRISTEN THE NS SAVANNAH, THE WORLD'S FIRST NUCLEAR POWERED MERCHANT VESSEL AT ITS LAUNCHING JULY 21, AT THE NEW YORK SHIPBUILDING CORP YARDS HERE.

THE 21,000 TON SHIP IS DESIGNED TO RUN 100,000 MILES, OR ABOUT THREE YEARS WITHOUT REFUELING. SEA TRIALS FOR THE NS (NUCLEAR SHIP) ARE SCHEDULED FOR EARLY IN 1960. THEY MAY TAKE ABOUT A YEAR TO COMPLETE.

AFTER ITS TEST RUNS THE SAVANNAH IS SLATED FOR A WORLD TOUR AS A DEMONSTRATION OF THE INTEREST OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT IN THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

THE SAVANNAH IS EXPECTED TO COST 31 MILLION DOLLARS. IT WILL BE OPERATED BY STATES MARINE CORP., NEW YORK CITY, A PRIVATE FIRM, FOR COST PLUS A FIXED FEE. THE SAVANNAH'S KEEL WAS LAID LAST MAY.

NQ1120AES

B89 QUE

(140)

EGLIN AIR FORCE BASE, FLA., APRIL 7 (AP)-A SUCCESSFUL LAUNCHING BY A B47 JET BOMBER OF CAM-72 QUAIL GUIDED MISSILE OVER THE GULF OF MEXICO LAST WEEK WAS DISCLOSED BY THE AIR FORCE TODAY.

THE MISSILE WAS LAUNCHED IN THE EGLIN GULF TEST RANGE AT A POINT OPPOSITE TAMPA, FLA. IT FLEW A COURSE TOWARD EGLIN IN NORTHWEST FLORIDA BEFORE BEING DESTROYED IN FLIGHT AS PLANNED AS IT APPROACHED THE MAINLAND.

THE MISSILE WAS DESTROYED AT A PREDETERMINED POINT ON COMMAND OF THE EGLIN AIR PROVING GROUND CENTER RANGE SAFETY OFFICER. THE FLIGHT ORIGINATED AT HOLLOMAN AFB, N.M.

THE QUAIL IS A DIVERSIONARY MISSILE DESIGNED TO PENETRATE ENEMY DEFENSES AND CONFUSE RADAR TRACKING STATIONS. IT IS POWERED BY A JET ENGINE AND CAN BE LAUNCHED BY EITHER THE B47 STRATOJET OR B52 STRATOFORTRESS. THE MISSILE IS CARRIED BENEATH THE WING.

DETAILS OF THE MISSILE'S SPEED, RANGE AND OTHER PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS HAVE NOT BEEN DISCLOSED. IT IS MANUFACTURED BY MCDONNELL AIRCRAFT CORP.

SF/JF133PES

A55NX

(320)

NIGHT LEAD SKATE

BY LOU BLACK

GROTON, CONN., APRIL 7 (AP)-THE AMERICAN NUCLEAR SUBMARINE SKATE, THE FIRST SHIP EVER TO SURFACE AT THE NORTH POLE, RETURNED HOME TODAY AFTER AN HISTORIC SCIENTIFIC AND SENTIMENTAL JOURNEY.

"WE LEARNED," SAID THE PROUD SKIPPER, CMDR. JAMES F. CALVERT, "THAT THE ARCTIC CAN BE USED BY THE U. S. NAVY IN WINTER AS WELL AS SUMMER."

THE MISSION OF THE SKATE'S SECOND TRIP TO THE NORTH POLE--SHE SAILED UNDER IT LAST AUGUST--WAS TO COMPARE ICE CONDITIONS IN THE ARCTIC IN WINTER WITH THOSE OF SUMMER.

THE ANSWERS PROVIDE, SAID THE 38-YEAR-OLD CALVERT, "THE KEY TO MILITARY CONTROL OF THE ARCTIC OCEAN."

THE WELCOME HOME, UNDER A BRIGHT MID-MORNING SUN AND IN A BRISK WIND, BROUGHT WITH IT A PRESIDENTIAL CITATION--A GOLD STAR IN LIEU OF A SECOND LEGION OF MERIT--FOR CALVERT, AND THE NAVY UNIT COMMENDATION RIBBON FOR THE CREW.

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CALVERT SAID, DURING A 45-MINUTE NEWS CONFERENCE, THAT WHILE THE SKATE FOUND THOUSANDS OF LAKES VARYING FROM 60 FEET TO A HALF MILE IN DIAMETER LAST AUGUST, "LAKES ESSENTIALLY DO NOT EXIST IN WINTER."

"WE DID NOT FIND ANY OPEN WATER THIS TRIP," SAID THE SKIPPER, "UNLESS YOU WANT TO COURT ONE TWO-FOOT PUDDLE."

THE SUBMARINE, WHICH LEFT HER HOME BERTH HERE MARCH 4, REMAINED UNDER ICE FOR 12 DAYS LAST MONTH AND LOGGED 3,090 MILES. SHE SURFACED 10 TIMES, ONCE RIGHT AT THE POLE.

WHILE FLOATING AT THE POLE BETWEEN BIG ICE RIFTS, CALVERT AND HIS CREW CARRIED OUT A LAST WISH OF SIR HUBERT WILKINS, THE LATE POLAR EXPLORER, BY SCATTERING HIS ASHES INTO THE BLOWING SNOW OF A SAVAGE WIND.

CALVERT DECIDED TO DISCUSS ANY MILITARY ASPECTS OF THE VOYAGE, INCLUDING THE POSSIBILITY OF SENDING MISSILE-FIRING SUBMARINES INTO THE POLAR REGION THAT OVERLOOKS RUSSIA.

HE DISCLOSED HOW THE SUB SURFACED DESPITE THE ICE. "WE LEARNED," HE EXPLAINED, "THAT THE FIERCE WIND'S ACTION ON ICE MASSES CAUSED THE PARTING OF ICE FLOES. WHEN THIS HAPPENS IT MAKES OPEN WATER TEMPORARILY."

"WE FOUND," HE CONTINUED, "THAT SALT WATER IN 30 DEGREES BELOW ZERO FAHRENHEIT FREEZES AT THE RATE OF ABOUT SIX INCHES A DAY. IF A SUBMARINE IS GOING TO REACH SURFACE, SHE MUST FIND THESE OPENINGS QUICKLY."

HE SAID THE SKATE CARRIED NO SPECIAL EQUIPMENT FOR PUNCTURING THROUGH THE ICE ALTHOUGH HER CONNING TOWER HAD BEEN STRENGTHENED FOR UNDER ICE OPERATIONS.

EE540PES NM

A101NX

SKATE 320

BY LOU BLACK

GROTON, CONN., APRIL 7 (AP)--THE ATOMIC SUBMARINE SKATE CAME BACK TRIUMPHANTLY TODAY FROM HER SECOND TRIP UNDER THE NORTH POLE.

HER CAPTAIN, CMDR. JAMES F. CALVERT, WAVED FROM THE CONNING TOWER OF THE NUCLEAR SHIP AS FOGHORNS SOUNDED, WHISTLES SCREAMED AND A FIREBOAT SHOT WATER INTO THE AIR IN WELCOME.

THE SKATE SHOWED SIGNS OF HER SCRAPE WITH ARCTIC ICE. A FEW MARKS AND A BIT OF RUST WERE ON HER SIDES, APPARENTLY CAUSED BY HER SURFACING IN ARCTIC WATERS.

THE DAMAGE APPEARED TO BE VERY SLIGHT.

"WELCOME HOME, NORTH POLE SITTERS," WAVED A SIGN FROM WORKERS AT GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP.'S ELECTRIC BOAT DIVISION, WHO BUILT THE NUCLEAR VESSEL.

CALVERT TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE LATER THAN THE MOST SIGNIFICANT PART OF THE TRIP WAS THAT IT PROVED "THE ARCTIC CAN BE USED BY THE U. S. NAVY IN WINTER AS WELL AS IN SUMMER."

IN EFFECT, ATOMIC SUBMARINES COULD ROAM AT WILL IN THE REGIONS OVERLOOKING RUSSIA.

BUT HE SAID THE SKATE WAS NOT ABLE TO FIND ANY OPEN WATER THIS TRIP AS SHE DID ON HER FIRST VISIT TO THE POLE IN THE SUMMER-TIME. SHE HAD TO SURFACE THROUGH THIN ICE.

ASKED IF THE SUBMARINE HAD ENCOUNTERED ANY DANGER, CALVERT LIKENED THE SKATE'S ROLE TO THAT OF A JET AIRPLANE COMING IN FOR A LANDING ON A FOGGY NIGHT.

"YOU HAVE TO DEPEND ENTIRELY ON THE MACHINERY."

AS THE SKATE TIED UP FOR BRIEF DOCKSIDE CEREMONIES, A CITATION FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND A COMMENDATION FROM SECRETARY OF THE NAVY THOMAS GATES WERE GIVEN CALVERT AND HIS CREW OF 106 OFFICERS AND MEN.

THE DOCUMENTS CITED THE SKATE'S TRIP THAT STARTED MARCH 4 AND CARRIED HER UNDER THE ARCTIC WINTER ICE FOR 12 DAYS. SHE SURFACED 10 TIMES, ONCE RIGHT AT THE POLE.

THE 3,090-MILE VOYAGE HAD TREMENDOUS IMPLICATIONS FOR MISSILE WARFARE. IT SHOWED THAT AN ATOMIC SUBMARINE, CAPABLE OF STAYING HIDDEN UNDER WATER INDEFINITELY, COULD SURFACE FROM UNDER THE ICE IN ANY WEATHER AND FIRE MISSILES.

THE SKATE, USING A TELEVISION DEVICE, LOOKED FOR THIN PLACES IN THE ICE. A WHIP-LIKE ANTENNA HELPED PROBE THE ICE ABOVE.

THE SUBMARINE AND HER CREW CAME HOME TO FAR DIFFERENT WEATHER FROM THAT AT THE POLE. IT WAS A SUNNY CRISP, BLUE-SKIED DAY.

A SMALL BRASS BAND PLAYED MERRILY. THE FAMILIES AND SWEETHEARTS OF THE MEN WAVED CHEERILY.

THE PRESIDENTIAL CITATION GAVE CALVERT THE GOLD STAR IN LIEU OF THE SECOND LEGION OF MERIT FOR "EXCEPTIONALLY MERITORIOUS CONDUCT."

IT SAID CALVERT "CONCEIVED, EVALUATED AND REFINED SHIPHANDLING TECHNIQUES FOR UNDER-ICE OPERATIONS AND SURFACING."

"SKATE UNDER HIS COMMAND GATHERED HYDROGRAPHIC INFORMATION ABOUT THE ARCTIC WHICH WILL PROVE INVALUABLE IN FURTHER ARCTIC SUBMARINE OPERATIONS...."

IN ADDITION TO THE PRESIDENTIAL CITATION, THE OFFICERS AND CREW RECEIVED THE NAVY UNIT CITATION RIBBON FROM GATES.

GS1145PESNM

B29 Q

-17-

BY STAN SWINTON (230)

NEW YORK, APRIL 7 (AP)--DENMARK HAS PROPOSED TO THE NATO FOREIGN MINISTERS CREATION OF A PERMANENT LIAISON GROUP BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION, THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND BRITAIN TO MAINTAIN CONTACT BETWEEN SUMMIT AND FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCES.

A HIGHLY PLACED INFORMANT SAID THE PROPOSAL WAS MADE DURING THE JUST ENDED MEETING OF NATO IN WASHINGTON. IT IS BEING CONSIDERED BY THE UNITED STATES, THE INFORMANT SAID.

TO EASE PRESSURE CREATED BY THE GERMAN PROBLEM, OBSERVERS FROM BOTH WEST GERMANY AND EAST GERMANY WOULD BE ATTACHED TO THE LIAISON GROUP, UNDER THE DANISH PROPOSAL AS IT WAS OUTLINED TO A REPORTER.

THE DANES CONSIDER THEIR SUGGESTION OFFERS A MORE LASTING SOLUTION THAN THAT PROPOSED TO NATO BY ITALY, ACCORDING TO A DIPLOMATIC SOURCE.

ITALY HAS URGED THAT A PAN-GERMAN COMMITTEE OF EXPERTS FROM EAST AND WEST GERMANY BE CREATED TO INCREASE COMMERCIAL, CULTURAL AND TECHNICAL CONTACTS BETWEEN THE TWO PARTS OF DIVIDED GERMANY.

THE DANES ARE RELIABLY REPORTED TO FEEL THAT THE ITALIAN PROPOSAL HAS MERIT BUT THAT IT SKIRTS THE BASIC PROBLEM OF EAST-WEST RELATIONS. IN THE DANISH VIEW, THE INFORMANT SAID, THE GERMAN ISSUE IS SECONDARY TO TENSIONS BETWEEN SOVIET RUSSIA AND THE WEST AND ANY EASING OF EAST-WEST TENSIONS WOULD MAKE THE GERMAN PROBLEM MORE CAPABLE OF SOLUTION.

THE INFORMANT SAID DENMARK DISCUSSED ITS PROPOSAL WITH WEST GERMANY BEFORE PUTTING IT BEFORE THE FOREIGN MINISTERS IN WASHINGTON.

THE DANISH DELEGATION TO THE NATO CONFERENCE HAS DECLINED TO DISCUSS WHAT TOOK PLACE.

RJ539PES

A115

(440)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS

EDITOR'S NOTE--WITH EAST AND WEST CONSIDERING ANOTHER SUMMIT MEETING, A RECOLLECTION OF THE 1955 MEETING AT GENEVA IS IN ORDER. THIS ACCOUNT IS BY THE CHIEF UNITED NATIONS CORRESPONDENT OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, WHO HELPED COVER NEWS OF THE SESSION FOUR YEARS AGO.

--DASH--

BY MAX HARBELSON

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., APRIL 7 (AP)--THE BIG ISSUES AT

THE SUMMIT MEETING OF 1955 WERE GERMAN REUNIFICATION, DISARMAMENT AND EUROPEAN SECURITY. BUT THE SIX-DAY CONFERENCE PROBABLY IS BEST REMEMBERED BECAUSE OF A PHRASE: THE GENEVA SPIRIT.

ALTHOUGH THE BIG FOUR AGREED ONLY THAT THEY SHOULD CONTINUE THEIR EFFORTS AT A MEETING OF FOREIGN MINISTERS, THE WORLD THOUGHT IT SAW A SLIGHT THAW IN THE COLD WAR. THE GENEVA SPIRIT SUPPOSEDLY WAS A SPIRIT OF EAST-WEST FRIENDLINESS. EVERYBODY WAS SMILING AT GENEVA.

THE 1955 CONFERENCE HAD A FOUR-POINT AGENDA. THE GERMAN PROBLEM WAS GIVEN TOP PRIORITY, BUT IT WAS QUICKLY DROPPED AFTER IT BECAME APPARENT THAT NOBODY WAS READY TO BUDGET FROM THE FROZEN POSITIONS BLOCKING UNIFICATION OF WEST AND EAST GERMANY.

THERE WERE SOME NEW APPROACHES ON EUROPEAN SECURITY AND DISARMAMENT, BUT SUBSEQUENT DISCUSSIONS PROVED THAT THE COLD WAR STILL WAS ONLY SLIGHTLY THAWED.

THE MOST UNEXPECTED MOVE AS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL THAT MOSCOW AND WASHINGTON AGREE TO MUTUAL AERIAL INSPECTION OF EACH OTHER'S MILITARY ESTABLISHMENTS. THIS BECAME A KEY PART OF EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT DISCUSSIONS.

ANOTHER IMPORTANT PROPOSAL WAS ONE AIMED AT DISENGAGING NATO FORCES FROM THOSE OF COMMUNIST EASTERN EUROPE. THE PLAN WAS SUBMITTED BY BRITAIN'S SIR ANTHONY EDEN. IT CALLED FOR A LIMITED DISARMAMENT PROGRAM FOR A BELT ACROSS CENTRAL EUROPE. THE EDEN PLAN WAS SOMEWHAT SIMILAR TO WHAT IS NOW KNOWN AS THE RAPACKI PLAN, NAMED FOR POLAND'S FOREIGN MINISTER.

THE FOURTH ITEM ON THE 1955 AGENDA WAS CALLED "DEVELOPMENT OF CONTACTS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST."

THERE WAS NO FORMAL AGREEMENT ON THIS QUESTION, BUT CONTACTS BETWEEN THE TWO SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN HAVE INCREASED DURING THE PAST FOUR YEARS. THIS IS PARTICULARLY TRUE IN THE EXCHANGE OF CULTURAL MISSIONS AND THE EASING OF TOURIST RESTRICTIONS.

ACTUALLY THIS RELAXATION STARTED BEFORE THE GENEVA CONFERENCE. SOME DIPLOMATS INSIST IT WAS PART OF A GENERAL CHANGE AFTER STALIN DIED, AND HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH THE SUMMIT MEETING. THEY ARGUE THAT THE GENEVA SPIRIT ITSELF WAS EVIDENT BEFORE THE MEETING AND THAT THE IMPROVED ATMOSPHERE LED TO THE AGREEMENT TO MEET.

WITH THE POSSIBLE EXCEPTION OF THIS QUESTION, THE PROSPECTS ARE THAT A NEW SUMMIT MEETING WILL DEAL WITH SUBSTANTIALLY THE SAME AGENDA. THE LEADERS SEEM SURE TO TAKE UP THE GERMAN PROBLEM AND VARIOUS PROPOSALS FOR MILITARY DISENGAGEMENT IN CENTRAL EUROPE.

THE CHIEF NEW FACTOR IS THE BERLIN CRISIS GROWING OUT OF THE SOVIET MOVE TO END FOUR-POWER RULE OF THE FORMER GERMAN CAPITAL. LIKELY THE STRESS WILL BE ON THIS RATHER THAN THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY AND A GENERAL GERMAN SETTLEMENT--ALTHOUGH THESE TOO WILL GET A FULL AIRING.

END ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS-MOVED APRIL 4.

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AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS

BY HILTON BESSER

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., APRIL 7 (AP)--LONG BEFORE THE FIRST ATOMIC BOMB EXPLODED DR. SHIELDS WARREN WAS WORRYING ABOUT RADIATION'S EFFECTS ON MAN'S HEALTH.

HE'S STILL CONCERNED AS U.S. REPRESENTATIVE ON A 15-NATION SCIENTIFIC COMMITTEE ON THE EFFECTS OF ATOMIC RADIATION. THE U.N.

30.24-6709

COMMITTEE, SET UP IN 1955, HAS BEEN MEETING HERE.

DR. WARREN, A 61-YEAR-OLD BOSTON PHYSICIAN, BECAME INTERESTED IN X-RAY HAZARDS IN 1925. LATER HE EXCHANGED LETTERS WITH DR. MASAO TSUZUKI, A JAPANESE PHYSICIAN STUDYING THE SUBJECT. THEY MET WHEN THE U.S. PHYSICIAN VISITED THE ATOM-BOMBED CITIES OF NAGASAKI AND HIROSHIMA IN 1945. DR. WARREN RETURNED THERE IN 1947 AND 1956.

NOW HE AND DR. TSUZUKI ARE CO-WORKERS ON THE U.N. SCIENTIFIC COMMITTEE. DR. TSUZUKI, SUPERINTENDENT OF THE RED CROSS CENTRAL HOSPITAL IN TOKYO, IS JAPAN'S CHIEF REPRESENTATIVE ON THE COMMITTEE.

DR. WARREN'S INTEREST IN RADIATION AS A HEALTH HAZARD BECAME A "KIND OF A HOBBY" WHEN HE REALIZED ALMOST 35 YEARS AGO THAT KNOWLEDGE IN THIS FIELD WAS LIMITED.

HE SET UP A DIVISION OF BIOLOGY AND MEDICINE IN THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION IN 1947, AND STAYED WITH THAT PROJECT FOR ALMOST FIVE YEARS. HE CONTINUES ON THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE TO THE AEC.

THE U.N. COMMITTEE'S PRIMARY CONCERN IS TO LEARN AS MUCH AS IT CAN, EVALUATE THE DATA IT COLLECTS, AND PUT ITS CONCLUSIONS IN UNDERSTANDABLE FORM.

"THE GENERAL TREND OF SCIENCE IS GETTING SO COMPLEX THAT IT IS VERY DIFFICULT FOR ANY ONE MAN TO MAKE A SIGNIFICANT ACCOMPLISHMENT ON HIS OWN," DR. WARREN SAYS.

"IT IS LARGELY A MATTER OF TEAM WORK TO BRING THE SKILLS OF ONE SCIENTIFIC DISCUSSION TO BEAR ON THE PROBLEMS OF ANOTHER.

"THIS IS PARTICULARLY TRUE IN THE RADIATION FIELD."

BORN FEB. 26, 1898 IN CAMBRIDGE, MASS., HE WAS GRADUATED FROM BOSTON UNIVERSITY IN 1918. HIS GRANDFATHER WAS THE FIRST PRESIDENT OF BOSTON U., AND HE IS A MEMBER OF ITS BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

HE BECAME AN INSTRUCTOR IN PATHOLOGY AT HARVARD MEDICAL SCHOOL IN 1925 AND HAS BEEN A PROFESSOR THERE SINCE 1948. HE IS ALSO A

DIRECTOR OF BOSTON'S NEW ENGLAND DEACONESS HOSPITAL.

HE WAS TROUBLE WITH HIS NAME, WHICH HAS A WAY OF POPPING INTO
PRINT IN REVERSE.

"TO MAKE THINGS MORE DIFFICULT," HE SAYS, "THERE IS A 1959
DR. WARREN SHIELDS IN BOSTON. HE'S AN OBSTETRICIAN, AND SOMETIMES
I GET HIS NIGHT CALLS."

END ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS--MOVED APRIL 6

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